

الحكومة العراقية

وزارة الاتصال والمواصلات

GOVERNMENT OF IRAQ

MINISTRY OF COMMUNICATIONS AND WORKS

مديرية الانواء الجوية

METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT

احصائية المناخ للقطر العراقي

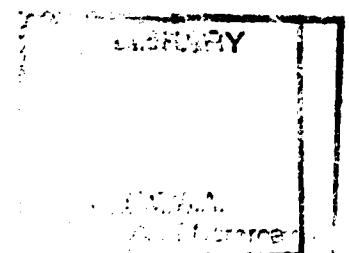
CLIMATOLOGICAL MEANS

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1954

IRAQ.

Publication No. 10



BAGHDAD
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT PRESS.
1954

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

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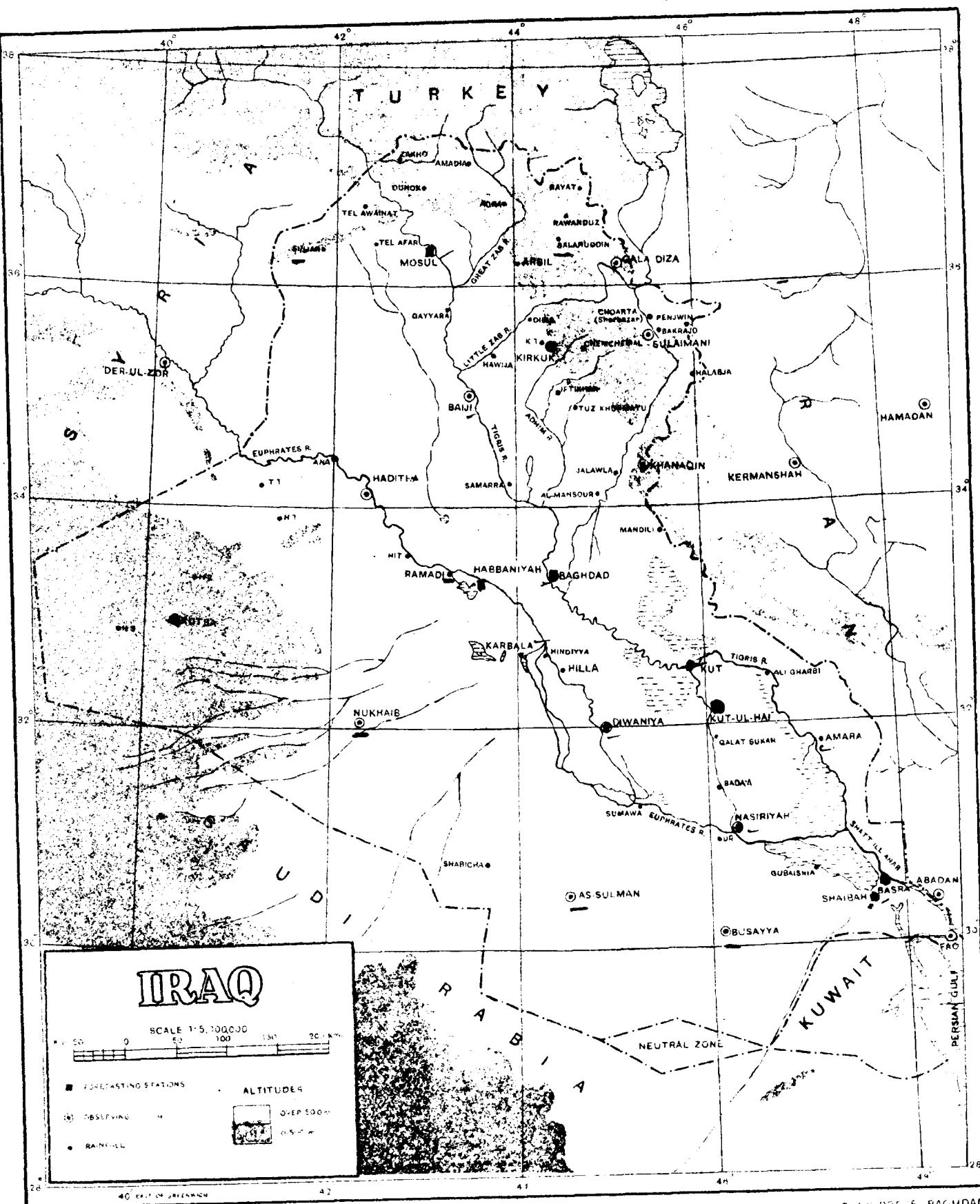
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CONTENTS.

CONTENTS.	Page No.
Map showing all existing meteorological stations (Frontispiece)	...
Introduction	...
List of observing stations	...
Explanation of tables	...
Notes on stations	...
Acknowledgements	...
References to climatology of Iraq	...
 Climatological Means:—	
6 Babylon	...
7 Baghdad (I.M.D.)	...
Baghdad (Airport)	...
9 Baiji	...
2 Basrah (I.M.D.)	...
Basrah (Airport)	...
4 Diwaniya (1928—1939)	...
Diwaniya (1939—1952)	...
7 Habbaniya	...
8 Haditha	...
5 Hinaidi	...
Khanaqin	...
10 Kirkuk	...
Kut-al-Hai	...
Mosul (1908—1914)	...
Mosul (1923—1952)	...
3 Nasiriyah	...
Ramadi	...
Rutba	...
1 — Shaiba	...
— As-Sulman	...

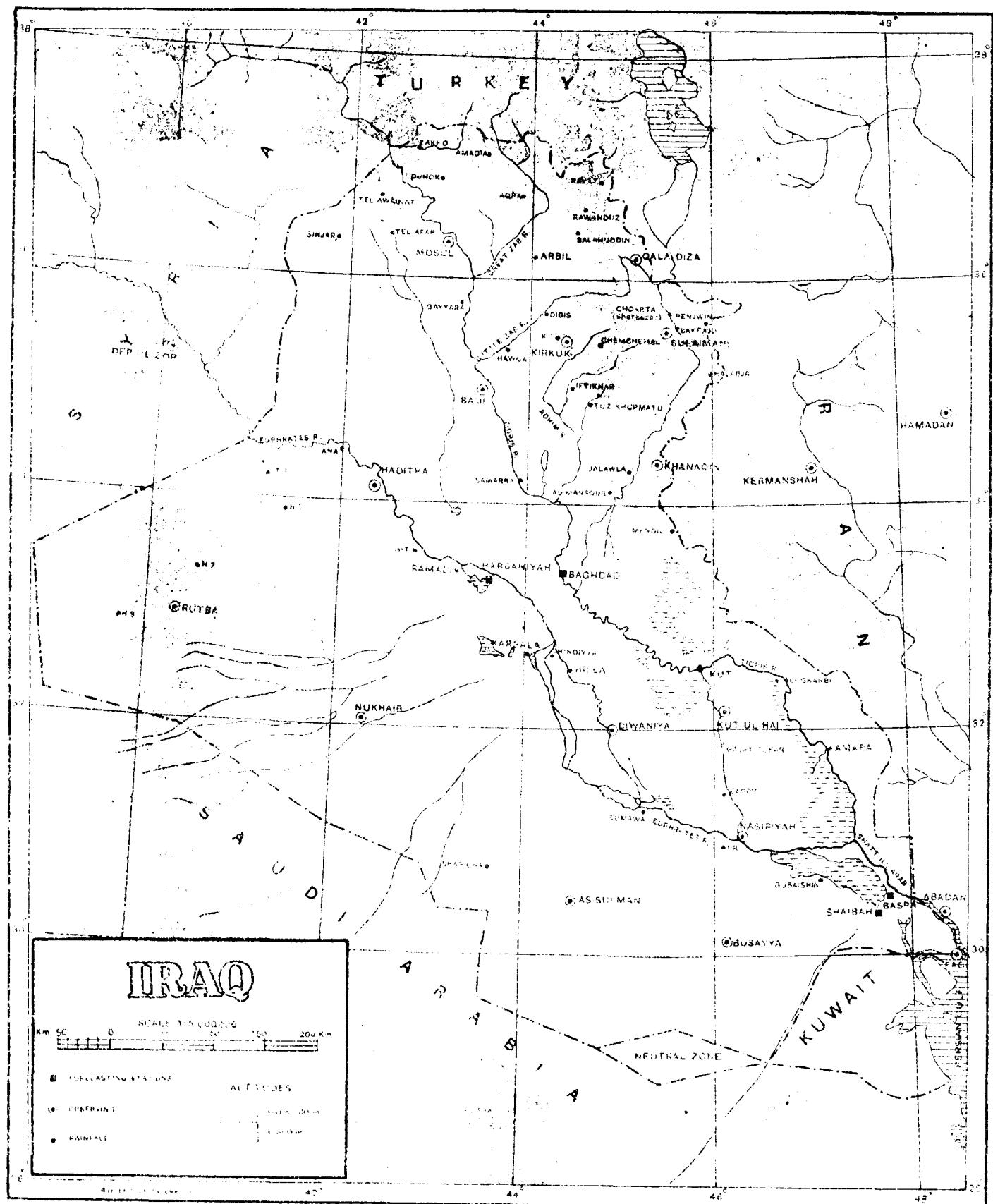
MAP SHOWING ALL METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS.

Not all Stations shewn are meteorological stations.



MAP SHOWING ALL METEOROLOGICAL STATIONS.

Not all Stations shewn are meteorological stations.



CLIMATOLOGICAL MEANS

CLIMATOLOGICAL MEANS FOR IRAQ.

I.—INTRODUCTION.

Climatological data for Iraq are summarised in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq", published by the short-lived Weather Bureau, Baghdad, and printed at the Government Press in 1919, and also in the Occasional Publications, Numbers 1 and 3, of the Iraq Meteorological Service. Such data may also be found scattered throughout a number of publications of the Meteorological Office, London, of the India Meteorological Department, and of others, including "Die Temperaturverhältnisse der Turkei," by Dr. Peregrin Zistler, Leipzig, 1929, "The Irrigation of Mesopotamia" by Sir Willcocks, London, 1917, and the British Admiralty Intelligence Handbook of Mesopotamia, 1916, in 1942 a publication No. 7 was printed containing climatological means for Iraq for a period ranging for different years for various stations up to 1941, and in 1950 a publication No. 9 was printed containing climatological means for Iraq for a period ranging for different years for various stations up to 1947.

The present publication is intended to make available to those interested the most up-to-date data concerning the climate of Iraq. For the derivation of satisfactory climatological means a long series of homogeneous meteorological observations made under standard conditions is necessary. Such a series of observations for any station in Iraq is not available. The longest series of observations available is that for Baghdad from 1888 to 1918, discussed in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" but this suffers from the defect that observations were made under different conditions at different periods. Merits of the observations on which the data from the year 1923 onwards, now published, are based are that they are homogenous and that they were made under the supervision of professional meteorologists resident in the country. For completeness and comparison some of the data given in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq", for Babylon, Baghdad, Basrah and Mosul, are reproduced in this volume and some description of the different conditions under which these and more recent data were obtained may be considered desirable.

The data for Baghdad and Basrah discussed in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" were obtained under the aegis of the India Meteorological Department which maintained observing stations at Baghdad from 1888 to 1918 and at Basrah from 1900 to 1918. The observations were made in accordance with the current practice of that department at that time, involving the exposure of thermometers in a cage some four feet above the ground in a shed with open sides and a large thatched roof. The observations at Babylon were made by a German archaeological mission working there from 1908 to 1913 but no details are available as to the conditions of exposure of the instruments and this also holds for the observations made at Mosul from 1908 to 1914, by the German Consul there.

From 1923 onwards a number of meteorological observations were established in Iraq by meteorological officers of the Air Ministry, London, and since 1936, when the Iraq Meteorological Service came into being, an additional number of similar observatories, following the same practice, have been set up. All Meteorological work in Iraq since 1923, apart from that at rainfall-observing stations, has been based on the practice observed by the Meteorological Office, London, and defined in "The Meteorological Observer's Handbook" published by H.M. Stationery Office, London, although hours of observation differ from those in Great Britain.

A list of references to publications containing climatological data for Iraq is given on page V. This list is not exhaustive.

II.—LIST OF OBSERVING STATIONS.

Existing meteorological stations in Iraq may be divided into two categories:

- (1) Meteorological Observatories, manned by full-time staff, making surface and upper wind observations.
- (2) Meteorological reporting stations, manned by part-time observers, making surface observations at 0300, 0600 and at 1200 hours G.M.T. These hours became standard only in 1928 so that only from that year onwards it is possible to give data for fixed hours of observations.

Below is given a list of the stations referred to in this publication, both the administrative authority and the meteorological authority, responsible for the station being denoted by means of the initials specified as follows:—

- D.I.M.S. : Director, Iraq Meteorological Service.
D.M.O. : Director, Meteorological Office, London.
I.P.C. : Manager, Iraq Petroleum Company, Baghdad.
K.O.C. : Manager, Khanaqin Oil Company, Khanaqin.
P. : Director-General of Police, Iraq Government.
P.D. : Port Director and Director General of Navigation, Basrah.

1—Meteorological Observatories

Observatory.	Years of Observation	Latitude N.	Longitude E.	Height above M.S.L. (metres)	Authorities.
Baghdad Airport	1937—1952	33° 29'	44° 24'	34.1	D.I.M.S.
Basra Airport	1937—1952	30° 34'	47° 47'	2.4	P.D.D.I.M.S.
Diwaniya	1928—1939	31° 59'	44° 59'	20.4	D.M.O.
Diwaniya	1939—1952	31° 59'	44° 59'	20.4	D.I.M.S.
Habbaniya	1937—1952	33° 22'	43° 34'	43.6	D.M.O.
Hinaidi	1923—1937	33° 17'	44° 29'	32.0	D.M.O.
Kirkuk	1938—1952	35° 28'	44° 24'	330.8	D.I.M.S.
Kut al Hai	1940—1952	32° 10'	46° 03'	14.9	D.I.M.S.
Mousl	1923—1952	36° 19'	43° 09'	222.6	D.M.O.D.I.M.S.
Nasiriya	1940—1952	31° 01'	46° 14'	3.0	D.I.M.S.
Ramadi	1923—1927	33° 25'	43° 17'	48.7	D.M.O.
Rutba	1928—1952	33° 02'	40° 17'	615.5	D.M.O.D.I.M.S.
Shaiba	1923—1947	36° 25'	47° 39'	18.3	D.M.O.

2—Meteorological Observing Stations.

Station.	Period of Observations.	Latitude N.	Longitude E.	Height above M.S.L. (metres)	Authorities.
Baij	1938—1947	34° 55'	43° 25'	143.3	I.P.C.D.I.M.S.
Khanaqin	1937—1952	34° 18'	45° 26'	201.2	K.O.C.D.I.M.S.
Haditha	1937—1941	34° 04'	42° 22'	140.2	I.P.C.D.I.M.S.
As-Salman	1939—1941	30° 28'	44° 43'	201.8	P.D.I.M.S.

3—Meteorological Station referred to in the " Climate and weather of Iraq "

Station	Years of Observation.	Latitude N.	Longitude E.	Height above M.S.L. (metres)	Authorities.
Babylon	1908—1913	32° 30'	44° 20'	30.5	German
Baghdad	1888—1918	33° 21'	44° 26'	36.4	India Met. Dept.
Basra	1900—1918	30° 25'	47° 50'	3.1	India Met. Dept.
Mosul	1908—1914	36° 22'	43° 14'	298.6	German

III.—EXPLANATION OF TABLES.

(1) For the meteorological observatories and observing stations specified in sections 1 and 2 of the list of page ii.

(a) Mean values of temperature, pressure, relative humidity, vapour pressure, low cloud and total cloud amount at each of the hours 0200, 0600 and 1300 G.M.T. (0500, 0900 and 1600 hours L.S.T.) are given for each month and for the year, together with the means of these three values. From August 1944 the time of observations were changed from 0200 G.M.T. to 0300 G.M.T. and from 1300 G.M.T. to 1200 G.M.T.

(b) Mean daily maximum and minimum temperatures together with extreme high and low values of maximum and minimum temperature are also given, the dates of the latter being shown by the day and year relevant to each month.

(c) The average number of days with winds from specified directions for each of the hours 0300, 0600 and 1200 G.M.T., for each month and for the year is given in the section of the table devoted to wind, the column headed "c" specifying the number of calm days and the column headed "V_k" specifying the mean wind speed from all directions in Knots.

(d) The mean monthly rainfall in milimetres, the maximum rainfall in 24 hours with the date or dates of its occurrence, and the mean number of days with at least 1 mm. and at least 10 mms. are given in the section of the tables devoted to rainfall.

(e) The section of the tables headed "Mean Number of Days" gives the average number of days when the phenomena specified occurred at any time of day. The last two columns of this section give respectively the frequency of winds not less than force 6 and not less than force 8 on the Beaufort Scale of wind force. At a height of 10 metres above the ground force 6 equals the range of velocity 22-27 knots and force 8, the range 34 to 40 knots.

A day of rain is one on which total rainfall is 0.2 mms. or more.

Days of fog or dust are those on which the range of vision is less than 1000 metres at any time of the day, due to suspended particles of water in the case of fog, and of dust in the other case.

Clear days are those on which the average cloud amount at all observations is 0-1 okta, and cloudy days are those on which the average cloud amount is 7 to 8 oktas.

Method of observation and units. As regards methods of observation and units employed, reference should be made to "The Meteorological Observer's Handbook", but the following brief summary is given for convenience:—

Temperature is observed in degrees Fahrenheit, the thermometers used being according to Meteorological Office specification and their exposure being at approximately 1.3 metres above ground, in a Stevenson (louvred) screen situated on an open site such that any buildings are not closer to the screen than a distance equal to twice their height. Since 16 March 1941, instructions have been in force prohibiting the irrigation of Meteorological enclosures at stations of the Iraq Meteorological Service.

Pressure is observed in millibars by means of the standard Kew pattern barometers used by the Meteorological Office, London. After applying the usual corrections to reduce the reading to the standard latitude of 45° and to a standard temperature of 285° A., the observed pressures are reduced to mean sea level and the data given in these tables refer to that level. For a high level station such as Rutba, the values of sea level pressure so obtained are liable to be considerably in error.

Relative humidity and vapour pressure are expressed as a percentage and in millibars respectively. They are obtained from reading of the dry-bulb and wet-bulb thermometers by the use of "Hygrometric Tables," M.O. 265, of the Meteorological Office, published by the Stationery Office, London, 1931.

The cloud amount is observed by estimation and is expressed in eights of sky covered, in the usual manner.

Wind observations were made by means of Dines pressure-tube anemometers at Baghdad, Basrah, Habbaniya, Hinaidi, Mosul, Rutba, and Shaiba, and by cup-anemometers and wind vanes at other stations. Wind directions are observed with reference to the 360 degrees of the compass but for the purpose of these tables winds from directions adjacent to those specified in the tables were credited to the latter. Winds from directions exactly mid-way between two specified points in the tables were credited a half to one and the remaining half to the other of these two specified points. Only winds of 0 knot. were taken as calms.

Rainfall is observed in millimetres by means of the standard pattern 8-inch raingauge of the Meteorological Office, London, which is exposed in accordance with the instructions of the latter. It is to be noted that the height of the meteorological stations in these tables is the height of the ground on which the rain-gauge stands.

(2) For the India meteorological Department stations of Baghdad and Basrah, are given for each month and for the year only:—

(a) the mean daily temperature taken as the mean of the maximum and minimum, the mean daily maximum and the mean daily minimum temperatures, the extreme maximum temperature and the extreme minimum temperature.

(b) the mean pressure at station level and not reduced to the standard latitude of 45°. In the tables it is indicated that the pressures were observed at 0500 hours G.M.T. (0800 hours L.S.T.) but in fact the time of observation varied from 0400 hours G.M.T. to 0500 hours G.M.T.

(c) the mean relative humidity, the mean total cloud amount and the average number of days of winds from specified directions. The times of observation of these elements also varied from 0400 hours to 0500 hours G.M.T.

(d) the mean monthly rainfall in millimetres and the maximum fall in 24 hours each month.

(e) the mean number of days of rain, thunder and fog.

The units in which these data are given are the same as those employed in the other tables of this volume, conversions from the units employed in the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" having been made where necessary.

The value of these data, relative to those obtained after 1923 doubtful, in view of lack of homogeneity.

Data for the meteorological stations at Mosul and Babylon, maintained by Germans are similar to these for the India Meteorological Department stations at Baghdad and Basrah apart from certain omissions which will be obvious. There is a curious lack of agreement between Zistler (loc. cit.) and Normand ("Climate & Weather of Iraq") as to both the period covered by the observations and the times of day when they were made Zistler refers to the years 1907 to 1912, Normand to the years 1908 to 1913.

Zistler refers to the hours of observations as 7 a.m., 2 p.m. and 9 p.m. Normand to the hours 8 a.m. 2 p.m. and 7 p.m.

Presumably these hours refer to Local Standard Time. In the tables data copied from Zistler are marked by his interpretation of the times of observation and data copied from the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" are marked by Normand's interpretation of the times of observation. It is impossible in the present state of communications to refer to the original authority given by Zistler.

IV.—NOTES ON STATIONS.

DIWANIYA.

It will be seen that there are two sets of tables for Diwaniya. The explanation of this is that when the Iraq Meteorological Service took over the Air Ministry (D.M.O.) stations at Diwaniya in 1939 there was a slight change of site, which was too small to show up in the geographical co-ordinates.

MOSUL AND RUTBA:

The Air Ministry (D.M.O.) stations at these places were taken over by the Iraq Meteorological Service without interruption of their work so that an unbroken series of data is available from the time of establishment of the stations.

HINAIDI AND HABBANIYA:

The station at Hinaidi was closed in 1937 and that at Habbaniya opened when the Air Headquarters of the Royal Air Force in Iraq was transferred from the former to the latter.

V.—CLIMATOLOGICAL ATLAS.

A climatological atlas, based on the data contained in Publication No. 7 (Climatological Means) was printed in 1945 & publication No. 9 "Climatological Means" was printed in 1950.

VI.—ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.

It is desired to acknowledge with gratitude the permission of the Director, Meteorological Office, London, to reproduce data for stations in Iraq kindly supplied by the Senior Meteorological Officer, Royal Air Force, Habbaniya. It is also desired to record thanks to the Director General of Observatories, Poona, India for supplying data and particulars of the stations at Baghdad and Basrah, previously maintained by his department. The Director General is Dr. C. W. B. Normand, C.S.I., sometime Director of the Baghdad Weather Bureau, and author of the "Climate and Weather of Iraq" and thanks are also due to him personally for permission to reproduce data given in that publication.

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METEOROLOGICAL DEPARTMENT,
AIRPORT, BAGHDAD.

v
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TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit.

MONTH	Mean												Date
	G. M. T.		Mean	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date		Highest Min	Date	
January			56.5	57.2	36.9	75.4							20.8
February			63.5	66.7	42.1	81.7							25.9
March			73.3	75.4	48.7	95.7							32.9
April			83.2	85.6	58.8	105.3							41.7
May			93.5	97.7	68.7	114.1							57.7
June			99.2	106.3	72.7	120.7							61.3
July			101.7	110.5	75.4	119.3							60.1
August			103.2	110.7	74.5	121.3							68.0
September			97.1	105.8	69.4	116.1							57.2
October			81.8	98.0	61.4	104.4							46.0
November			71.5	75.7	47.8	90.9							27.1
December			60.9	62.4	39.4	80.8							18.9
Year			88.8	87.2	57.9	121.3							18.9
Min No. of years			5	5	5	5							5

MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars				Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud Amount (Oktas)			
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean of day	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			
	02	06	13		04	11	18		02	06	13		02	06	13	M
January					84	48	69	67								
February					73	39	54	55								
March					66	30	46	47								
April					58	25	41	41								
May					47	22	34	34								
June					36	17	26	26								
July					33	18	28	28								
August					32	18	22	22								
September					38	18	24	25								
October					49	21	34	35								
November					68	34	50	51								
December					88	48	67	66								
Year					55	97	40	41								
Min No. of years					5	5	5	5								

BABYLON (German) 1908-1913

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 304 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

Mean Total Cloud Amount (Oktas)		Rainfall in Millimetres				Mean Number fo Days										
		Mean	Max. Fall	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow	Hail	Thuunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudly	Wind Force N t less than	
G. M. T.	Mean of day				1,0	100								6	8	
06	18															
		9.4	24.1				5			1						
		8.1	9.1				4			2						
		2.9	27.7				4			2						
		8.1	5.1				3			5						
		2.6	0.5				1			5						
		0.7	0.0				0			0						
		0.2	0.0				0			0						
		0.2	0.0				0			0						
		0.5	0.0				0			0						
		2.1	10.2				2			1						
		2.6	11.4				3			2						
		8.4	19.8				5			9						
		2.1	107.9				27			20						
		5	5				5			5						

BAGHDAD (I. M. D.) 1888-1918

LATITUDE 33° 21' N

LONGITUDE 44° 26' E

TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit

MONTH	Mean		Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	ate,	Highest Mix.		Lowest Min.	Date
	G. M. T.	Mean										
January		48.7	59.0	38.8	79.9							20.8
February		54.0	65.2	42.8	84.8							27.7
March		61.0	72.7	49.8	98.8							33.5
April		70.8	82.6	58.1	107.7							43.8
May		81.1	94.0	68.1	112.6							46.5
June		90.1	104.3	75.8	119.2							62.8
July		94.5	109.4	79.5	122.8							69.6
August		94.5	110.4	78.5	121.0							68.9
September		87.9	108.4	72.4	117.2							56.0
October		77.7	92.8	68.0	108.0							47.5
November		60.5	75.0	50.6	95.9							29.5
December		54.1	62.8	45.8	81.0							18.6
Year		72.5	85.8	59.8	122.8							18.6
Min No. of years		24	24	24	24							24

MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars				Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud Amo (Oktas)		
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean of day	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.		
	02	06	13		02	06	18		0.2	06	13		02	06	13
January		1017.6					78								
February		1016.2					78								
March		1011.2					69								
April		1009.1					60								
May		1008.4					50								
June		1001.0					87								
July		996.6					87								
August		997.9					40								
September		1004.0					42								
October		1010.8					51								
November		1014.9					66								
December		1016.9					79								
Year		1008.5					51								
Min No. of years		15					94								

Not reduced to M.S.L., or to Latitude 45.

† Max + Min

BAGHDAD (I. M. D.) 1888-1918

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 36.6 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

wind at 0500, 1100 & 1600 G. M. T.								0600 G. M. T.								1300 G. M. T.												
NE	E	SE		SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	W	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	V1
									4.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.2	0.9	2.5	3.7	16.7	4.7										
									3.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.5	0.0	1.4	3.4	14.8	5.6										
									5.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	3.1	0.3	1.2	2.5	15.2	5.7										
									4.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	2.1	0.6	2.1	4.2	14.4	5.5										
									5.9	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.9	5.0	14.3	5.5										
									9.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	10.2	7.5	8.1										
									5.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	15.5	7.1	8.6										
									6.2	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	11.8	9.6	7.3										
									6.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	2.1	6.9	12.6	5.3										
									6.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	3.7	16.4	4.6										
									4.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.9	3.9	16.8	4.2										
									3.7	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.2	3.4	18.0	4.9										
									65.1	9.0	6.0	7.8	16.0	4.2	18.9	74.2	163.4	5.8										
									24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24		

Mean Total Cloud Amount (Oktas)		Rainfall in Millimetres								Mean Number of Day							
		Mean	Max. Fall	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than		
G. M. T.	Mean of day				1.0	100									6	8	
06	18																
2.6		28.7	38.5							4.7					1	2.8	
2.5		27.9	63.5							4.1					0	0.6	
2.2		31.2	40.9							5.1					1	0.1	
1.8		20.8	48.7							2.8					1	0.0	
1.4		5.1	20.1							1.2					2	0.0	
0.2		0.0	0.5							0.1					0	0.0	
0.1		0.0	0.0							0.0					0	0.0	
0.2		0.5	11.7							0.1					0	0.0	
0.3		0.0	0.5							0.1					0	0.0	
1.2		2.0	12.7							0.7					0	0.1	
1.8		21.3	53.3							3.1					0.7		
2.2		31.0	36.8							4.7					—	2.0	
1.4		168.5	63.5							26.7					5	7.3	
24		24	24							24					24	20	

BAGHDAD AIRPORT 1937-1952

33° 20' N

LONGITUDE $44^{\circ} 20' E$

TEMPERATURE

(Fahrenheit).

MONTH	Mean						Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Date
	G. M. T.			Mean	Mean	Mean.								
	03	06	12		Max.	Min.								
January	42.1	45.5	58.9	48.8	59.7	39.1	77	21/48	39	5/42, 16/50	57	2/44	18	—
February	44.9	50.1	63.0	52.7	64.4	41.9	86	26/41	42	6/50	61	26/41	23	—
March	50.4	57.8	69.7	59.8	71.3	48.1	90	{ 27/44, 23/51 31/52	50	1/38	69	30/47	27	—
April	59.7	71.2	82.5	71.1	85.2	57.5	104	28/44	62	1/46	77	29/44	87	—
May	59.9	83.2	96.1	82.9	96.5	67.5	112	31/49	70	8/50	85	29/47	51	—
June	75.9	91.9	104.2	90.5	105.1	73.2	119	18/49	90	2/43	87	24, 25/42	58	—
July	79.8	93.2	109.0	94.0	109.8	76.4	121	21/43	83	4, 10, 25/37	92	6/45	62	—
August	78.9	93.8	109.0	93.9	109.8	76.0	120	8/38	96	27/41	90	1/45	64	—
September	72.4	85.9	102.5	86.9	108.7	69.6	116	26/45	86	30/38	84	{ 1/40 3/45	51	—
October	67.3	75.3	89.9	77.4	91.7	61.3	107	5/44 2/47	68	14/48	77	{ 4/47 1/51	39	—
November	53.3	61.3	75.2	63.3	76.7	50.8	94	1/44	52	20/52	72	5/47	29	—
December	44.7	48.5	62.8	51.8	63.8	41.8	79	1/43	45	29/48	61	1/45	20	—
Year	61.6	71.4	85.1	72.7	86.5	58.6	121	21/7/48	39	{ 5/42 16/52	92	6/7/45	18	—
Min No. of years	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	—	10	15	15	15	15	15

GHDAD AIRPORT 1937-1952

HIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 34.1 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

MONTH	TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit														
	Mean			Mean			Highest			Date.	Lowest Max	Late,	Highest Mix.	Dtae,	Lowest Min.
	G. M. T.			Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.								
	02	06	13	Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.								
January	...	44.2	56.6	50.4	58.2	38.2	69	22-40	42	14-40	51	1-40	21		
February	...	48.8	61.1	54.9	69.8	40.9	83	25-41	50	6-39	55	25-41	26		
March	...	54.3	64.8	59.5	66.8	44.8	80	30-40	52	1-39	63	1-41	26		
April	...	69.7	81.1	75.4	82.7	55.2	99	27-38	59	13-39	72	29-39	87		
May	...	82.7	91.6	87.1	95.0	64.6	110	19-40	78	3-38	94	16-40	49		
June	...	91.4	102.8	97.1	104.5	71.9	14	30-39	94	8-40	88	30-38	62		
July	...	96.4	103.0	99.7	111.4	77.4	122	20,28-40	100	4-40	91	9-38	68		
August	...	96.0	109.2	102.6	110.6	78.1	120	8-38	100	25,26-39	90	29-39,16-40	69		
September	...	87.8	101.5	94.7	103.1	70.9	161	4,6-38	85	30-38	86	7-40	48		
October	...	74.8	89.4	82.1	91.2	60.0	108	2-40	78	23-40	75	10-40	46		
November	...	59.1	70.8	64.9	78.1	49.3	90	1-38	57	28-39	66	10-40	88		
December	...	48.4	59.8	54.1	62.0	41.7	74	15-40	47	24,25-39	56	1-38	23		
Year	...	71.1	82.6	76.8	87.8	58.7	122	20,28-7-40	42	14-1-40	91	9-7-38	21		
Min No. of years	...	8	3	3	3	3	3		3		3		3		
MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars					Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent					Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud (Oktas)
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean of day	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.		
	02	06	13		02	06	18		0.2	06	13		02	06	1
	...	1019.8	1017.2	1018.3	...	84	59	71	...	8.8	10.0	9.1	...	2.0	
January	...	1017.6	1015.3	1016.5	...	83	55	69	...	9.6	10.3	9.9	...	1.7	
February	...	1015.8	1013.3	1014.3	...	69	46	57	...	10.0	9.9	9.9	...	1.4	
March	...	1018.1	1010.8	1011.7	...	56	35	45	...	13.4	11.9	12.7	...	1.1	
April	...	1009.3	1007.0	1008.1	...	43	24	33	...	13.2	12.0	12.6	...	0.1	
May	...	1009.1	1000.9	1002.0	...	31	23	27	...	15.1	16.9	16.0	...	0.2	
June	...	998.9	996.7	997.8	...	29	17	23	...	15.8	14.6	14.9	...	0.0	
July	...	1001.4	998.9	1000.1	...	21	11	16	...	12.0	9.3	10.7	...	0.0	
August	...	1007.7	1005.4	1006.5	...	26	17	23	...	12.0	13.5	12.7	...	0.1	
September	...	1014.5	1011.9	1013.2	...	38	24	31	...	11.4	10.5	10.9	...	0.5	
October	...	1017.9	1015.9	1016.9	...	70	45	57	...	11.5	11.1	11.3	...	1.1	
November	...	1020.7	1018.5	1019.6	...	86	62	74	...	9.4	10.7	10.1	...	1.9	
Year	...	1011.5	1009.3	1010.5	...	53	35	44	...	11.8	11.7	11.7	...	0.8	
Min No. of years		3	8	8		3	3	3		3	3	3		3	

IJI 1938 - 1941

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 143.3 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0200 G. M. T.										0600 G. M. T.										1300 G. M. T.									
E	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	
									2.7	0.7	4.0	8.3	2.0	3.7	3.7	5.0	6.0	5.0	4.3	2.0	2.0	4.0	2.3	2.7	4.7	5.3	3.7	6.7	
									1.3	1.0	5.0	5.0	1.7	2.3	3.7	3.3	5.0	3.3	1.3	1.3	3.3	5.0	3.3	1.3	4.0	6.0	2.7	5.3	
									3.3	1.0	5.0	5.3	1.0	1.0	4.3	3.3	6.7	5.3	4.0	0.8	3.0	5.7	3.7	1.0	3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	
									1.7	3.7	6.3	2.0	1.0	0.7	4.0	4.0	6.7	3.0	6.0	1.7	4.7	2.3	0.7	0.7	3.3	6.0	4.7	4.3	
									4.7	2.7	2.7	1.0	0.7	2.0	5.3	9.7	2.3	4.3	3.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.7	7.3	9.7	3.3	5.6	
									5.3	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.3	6.7	10.7	3.7	6.7	5.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	9.7	8.0	2.3	7.3	
									3.0	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.3	8.0	12.3	0.7	8.3	3.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	5.3	10.0	7.7	0.3	8.3		
									4.7	1.7	3.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	7.3	11.0	1.0	5.0	6.3	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.0	2.0	7.3	10.3	0.7	7.0	
									2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	5.7	12.3	3.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.3	4.3	9.0	10.3	0.7	6.0	
									1.3	1.7	3.3	2.3	0.7	1.3	7.7	5.0	7.7	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	7.3	8.7	2.3	3.7	
									1.7	1.7	3.7	3.0	1.0	2.7	4.0	4.3	8.0	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.7	2.0	4.3	4.7	6.3	3.7	
									0.7	0.3	7.3	4.7	1.7	2.3	5.0	2.3	6.7	5.7	3.3	2.3	3.0	4.0	5.7	3.0	1.7	4.3	3.7	4.7	
									32.7	19.8	44.6	31.0	10.7	20.6	55.4	81.2	57.5	47.0	45.1	16.3	24.2	28.5	26.3	30.7	71.9	47.7	34.0	5.9	
									3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Total Cloud Amount (Oktas)				Rainfall in Millimetres										Mean Number of Day									
G. M. T.		Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow or Sleet	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than								
06	18	Mean	1,000	1,000	1,0	100									6	8							
3.9	3.8	3.9	49.9	36.2	1-40	4.7	1.3	6.7	0.0	-2.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	10.7	9.7	2.7	0.0						
3.6	4.1	3.9	51.7	27.6	9-40	4.7	2.0	7.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.0	8.3	6.7	1.3	0.0						
3.4	4.2	3.8	37.6	14.6	16-89	5.3	0.3	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	11.3	7.3	2.7	0.0						
3.5	3.6	3.5	28.4	18.6	1-39	5.3	0.3	8.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.3	8.7	6.3	1.3	0.3						
2.9	3.0	2.7	1.5	3.2	3-38	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	16.0	2.3	1.0	0.0						
0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	0.3	0.0	0.0						
0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	tr	3,10-88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	0.8	0.8	0.0						
0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	0.3	0.0						
0.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	14-38	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	24.0	0.7	0.0	0.0						
2.2	2.6	2.4	3.7	5.0	31-39	1.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	16.3	2.7	0.0	0.0						
3.0	3.6	3.3	29.4	11.2	7-38	6.3	1.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	7.0	0.7	0.0						
4.2	4.4	4.3	51.8	41.1	19-39	7.7	2.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	6.7	9.0	0.3	0.0						
2.3	2.7	2.5	254.1	41.1	19-12-39	35.7	6.9	49.0	0.0	2.3	3.3	2.6	2.9	105.4	52.3	10.6	0.8						
3	3	3	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3						

* This is the mean velocity equivalent of the Wind force measured on the Beaufort Scale.

BASRA (I. M. D.) 1900-1918

LATITUDE 30° 25' N

LONGITUDE 47° 50' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE—in Degrees Fahrenheit															
	Mean			↑ Mean	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max	Date.	Highest Mix.	Dtae.	Lowest Min.			
	G. M. T.	02	06													
January				64.2	60.0	48.6	80.1								28.7	
February				67.2	65.2	48.2	87.8								31.1	
March				77.3	73.7	55.7	92.5								39.1	
April				85.8	84.0	64.7	108.7								51.0	
May				94.6	94.3	74.2	115.3								59.0	
June				100.0	100.6	80.3	119.1								68.8	
July				102.6	104.4	81.4	122.1								65.7	
August				101.1	104.9	80.1	118.3								68.1	
September				97.5	101.8	74.5	116.6								45.4	
October				87.1	90.6	65.5	105.8								48.6	
November				75.7	77.0	56.4	98.8								35.7	
December				64.1	64.0	47.8	80.5								29.9	
Year				90.4	84.9	64.3	122.1								23.7	
Min No. of years				16	16	16	18								18	
MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars					Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud (Oktas)		
	G. M. T.					G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.		
	02	06	13	Mean		02	06	13		0.2	06	13		02	06	1
January			1022.7						80							
February			1020.6						76							
March			1016.9						70							
April			1013.5						63							
May			1010.8						56							
June			1004.0						59							
July			1000.0						51							
August			1001.9						51							
September			1007.4						55							
October			1014.9						60							
November			1019.3						68							
December			1022.3						79							
Year			1012.8						68							
Min No. of years			11						18							

*Not reduced to M.S.L. or to Latitude 45°.

HIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 2.4 m.**WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions**

0500 G. M. T.

0600 G. M. T.

1800 G. M. T.

NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	V
0.8	0.0	2.2	5.6	1.9	4.0	4.8	8.7																					
0.6	0.8	1.1	5.9	2.0	3.9	4.5	8.6																					
1.6	0.8	2.8	7.1	0.9	2.8	3.7	5.6																					
1.2	0.6	1.2	5.4	1.8	8.6	8.6	5.7																					
0.6	0.6	1.5	8.1	1.2	4.7	5.0	5.9																					
0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6	6.0	12.6	0.6																					
0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	6.5	8.7	1.5																					
0.6	0.6	0.6	9.2	3.4	7.7	7.1	1.9																					
1.5	0.6	0.9	0.6	4.5	12.8	8.9	8.9																					
0.9	0.8	1.2	3.1	1.2	9.6	8.1	6.5																					
0.6	0.8	3.3	4.2	0.9	7.8	5.1	4.2																					
0.6	0.6	1.9	3.7	1.9	9.0	5.9	2.8																					
9.1	4.8	17.6	43.6	21.5	77.9	67.5	45.9																					
18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18																					

mean Total Cloud Amount

(Oktas)

Rainfall in Millimetres**Mean Number fo Days**

G. M. T.		Mean	Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow	Hail	Thuuder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudly	Wind Force Not less than	
05	18					1.0	10.0									6	8
3.1			35.6	38.9				5.5							2.1		
3.1			30.2	34.8				3.7							0.8		
2.6			30.0	41.9				4.2							0.0		
2.5			19.2	18.5				2.8							0.0		
1.7			7.6	24.1				1.5							0.0		
0.1			0.0	0.8				0.0							0.0		
0.2			0.0	0.0				0.0							0.0		
0.2			0.0	0.0				0.0							0.0		
0.2			2.9	28.9				0.2							0.0		
1.2			1.8	7.1				0.6							0.6		
2.0			22.1	78.7				2.9							0.6		
3.1			39.8	43.9				4.8							1.8		
1.7			176.1	78.7				25.7							5.4		
18			17	9				18							8		

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit).												
	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min	Date	Lowest Min.	
	G. M. T.	08	06										
08	06	12	Mean	Max.	Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min	Date	Lowest Min.	
January	47.1	51.6	62.5	53.7	64.4	44.6	81	3/44	45	28/50	61	10/38 21/43	24
February	49.6	56.0	66.5	57.4	68.3	47.8	87	28/41	46	7/50	65	24/40	28
March	56.1	64.6	73.5	64.7	75.5	54.6	95	27/44	49	1,2/38	71	15/28/44	36
April	65.0	75.3	83.6	74.6	86.0	63.4	105	29/38 30/51	61	4/44	80	22/42	47
May	76.9	86.7	94.5	86.0	9.65	75.6	114	23/51	79	9/50	88	25/40	48
June	82.4	90.5	99.2	90.7	100.4	81.2	115	10/44 5/51	86	3/43	92	11/46	69
July	82.9	92.1	102.8	92.6	104.1	81.3	123	26/51	90	8/42	91	6/48	72
August	80.6	92.1	103.8	92.2	105.9	78.7	120	9/38	95	25/44	89	2/38	68
September	74.3	87.5	101.0	87.6	102.6	72.1	116	9/51	88	30/38	85	11/38 8/51	58
October	65.7	78.8	98.9	81.1	94.5	63.8	114	1/51	71	14/48	78	9/48 10/51	45
November	58.2	67.0	77.9	67.7	80.4	55.9	98	10/89	55	16/52	77	3/47	38
December	50.2	55.2	66.3	57.2	68.6	47.6	85	1/42	48	30/48	67	9/48	29
Year	65.7	74.8	85.9	7.55	87.3	63.9	123	26/7/51	45	28/1/50	92	11/6/46	24
Min No. of years	15	15	15	15	15	15	15		15		15		15

MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars				Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud A (Oktas)		
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.		
	03	06	12		03	06	12		03	06	12		03	06	12
January	1018.4	1019.9	1017.5	1018.6	89	88	61	78	10.2	11.1	11.9	11.1	1.2	1.7	1.5
February	1017.0	1018.3	1016.1	1017.1	86	75	53	71	10.7	11.7	11.7	11.4	0.9	1.1	1.8
March	1014.4	1015.8	1018.6	1014.6	81	66	48	65	12.2	13.6	13.2	13.0	1.0	1.1	1.4
April	1011.7	1012.9	1010.9	1011.8	75	57	41	58	16.0	17.2	16.2	16.5	0.9	0.8	1.0
May	1007.1	1008.1	1006.7	1007.8	65	50	39	51	19.3	21.6	21.3	20.7	0.3	0.3	0.4
June	1001.8	1002.1	1001.1	1001.5	60	50	40	50	22.6	24.1	24.9	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
July	997.4	998.1	997.1	997.5	58	47	35	47	22.4	23.9	24.9	23.7	0.1	0.1	1.0
August	999.2	1000.0	998.7	999.3	58	46	33	46	20.8	23.5	24.8	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
September	1005.3	1006.2	1004.6	1005.4	62	48	32	47	18.3	21.5	21.8	20.5	0.1	0.0	0.3
October	1012.5	1013.7	1011.6	1012.6	68	52	36	52	15.1	17.4	17.5	16.7	0.2	0.2	0.4
November	1016.4	1017.7	1015.6	1016.6	88	70	51	68	14.0	15.8	16.4	15.4	0.8	0.9	1.0
December	1018.9	1020.6	1018.3	1019.3	89	83	61	78	11.5	12.5	13.6	12.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
Year	1010.0	1011.1	1009.8	1010.1	78	61	44	59	16.1	17.8	18.2	17.4	0.5	0.6	0.8
Min No. of years	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	1.5	1.5	1

ARGIL AIRPORT (Basrah) 1937-1952

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 4.2 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

MONTH	TEMPERATURE												(Fahrenheit)		
	Mean			Mean	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date,	Highest Min.	Date.	Lowest Min.	Date	
	G. M. T.														
	02	06	13												
January	40.9	47.1	59.6	49.2	60.8	38.0	74	2-31	40	25-34	58	9-88	80		
February	44.6	52.2	65.7	54.1	66.7	41.8	85	19-22-32	45	8-32 ; 28-38	60	29-30	22		
March	49.1	61.5	75.4	62.0	76.6	46.5	98	18-31	58	1-38	68	19-91	29		
April	58.6	74.6	86.2	73.1	88.0	56.4	108	25-36	69	15-33 ; 13-39	76	28-36 ; 28-38 ; 29-39	37		
May	68.9	87.8	97.5	84.6	99.3	66.8	115	26-39	75	4-34	65	25-31	49		
June	73.0	93.4	104.7	90.4	106.0	70.6	118	23-31	90	6-33	88	22-29	57		
July	76.5	96.8	109.1	94.0	110.4	74.3	121	31-38	98	4-35	90	14-29	66	1-80;9	
August	76.7	96.6	110.6	94.6	111.9	74.3	125	8-38	98	11-28	90	7-80	63		
September	70.5	89.9	104.1	88.2	105.6	68.0	118	4-5-38	85	18-32	88	2-31	54	28	
October	61.7	79.1	93.0	77.9	94.9	58.7	110	2-30	79	27-37	74	8-30	41		
November	52.1	63.8	76.8	64.8	78.7	49.9	99	1.2-32	56	30-32	69	6-38	30		
December	43.1	49.8	62.5	51.8	63.8	40.8	81	21-38	46	24-32	61	4-36	18		
Year	59.6	74.8	87.1	73.7	88.6	57.1	125	8-8-38	40	25-1-34	90	14-7-29 ; 7-8-30	38		
Min No. of years	10	10	10	10	10	10	11		11		11		11		

MONTH	Mean Pressure					Mean Relative Humidity					Mean Vapour Pressure					Mean Low Cloud An		
	Millibars					Per Cent					Millibars					(Oktas)		
	G. M. T.			Mean	02	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	02	G. M. T.			
	02	06	13			02	06	13		0.2	06	13			02	06	13	
January	1019.4	1020.9	1018.5	1019.6	84	77	52	71	7.6	8.7	9.1	8.5	1.8	1.9	2.0			
February	1015.9	1017.3	1014.7	1016.0	82	72	49	66	8.8	9.7	9.8	9.1	1.8	1.1	1.8			
March	1014.1	1015.5	1012.7	1014.1	71	55	29	53	8.5	10.2	8.7	9.1	1.8	0.9	1.2			
April	1010.8	1012.2	1008.6	1010.6	68	42	24	48	10.8	12.1	10.0	11.0	1.5	1.2	1.1			
May	1007.9	1009.1	1006.7	1007.9	51	40	18	36	11.9	12.7	10.7	11.8	0.7	0.9	1.0			
June	1002.8	1003.7	1001.6	1002.7	41	25	15	27	11.4	13.0	10.8	11.7	0.1	0.3	0.2			
July	998.8	998.8	997.1	998.1	39	28	14	25	12.1	18.1	11.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.3			
August	999.9	1001.0	998.7	999.5	40	25	15	27	12.2	14.0	12.1	12.8	0.1	0.1	0.1			
September	1005.7	1006.0	1004.8	1005.5	44	29	18	30	11.9	13.8	12.8	12.5	0.8	0.8	0.8			
October	1012.7	1014.2	1011.6	1012.8	51	35	28	36	9.4	11.8	11.8	10.7	0.5	0.6	0.5			
November	1016.8	1018.2	1015.7	1016.9	68	54	37	58	9.4	11.2	11.4	10.7	1.4	1.4	1.8			
December	1019.5	1020.6	1018.4	1019.5	83	75	52	70	8.8	9.8	10.8	9.4	1.8	1.8	1.8			
Year	1010.8	1011.5	1009.1	1010.8	60	46	28	45	10.1	11.6	10.6	10.8	0.9	0.9	1.0			
Min No. of years	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	6	6	6			

WANIYA (D.M.O.) 1928-1939

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 20.4 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0200 G. M. T.										0600 G. M. T.										1800 G. M. T.									
E	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	
8.0	1.9	0.4	0.8	3.6	3.7	16.2	3.1	2.6	0.3	2.4	3.6	0.9	0.6	6.6	7.9	6.0	6.9	2.8	0.6	2.9	3.0	0.8	1.2	5.0	10.6	8.8	8.0		
8.5	1.5	1.0	0.0	2.7	4.1	13.6	4.2	1.5	0.5	4.0	3.3	1.5	0.8	4.5	6.6	5.0	6.8	3.0	0.5	2.8	3.0	1.8	0.6	5.8	8.4	1.8	8.7		
9.6	1.5	1.3	0.6	2.7	3.5	11.1	8.9	4.6	1.0	2.8	3.3	1.9	0.7	4.4	8.9	3.3	6.9	4.1	0.6	8.1	2.8	1.5	0.5	6.8	9.7	2.2	8.9		
3.0	1.5	1.9	0.6	2.2	3.9	12.9	5.0	4.2	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	0.7	5.3	7.2	3.8	6.2	3.6	1.1	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.0	6.8	10.0	1.6	8.3		
1.7	8.0	1.2	0.6	4.1	6.0	10.5	8.5	6.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.6	5.9	8.9	3.0	8.3	4.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	8.8	11.5	1.2	9.9		
0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	8.0	10.8	5.6	4.1	5.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	5.4	16.9	0.9	10.7	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	7.7	18.4	2.2	12.5		
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	8.5	11.6	7.8	8.7	4.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	5.8	18.8	1.2	11.7	3.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	6.8	17.5	2.2	18.1		
0.8	0.0	0.4	0.2	6.7	11.1	9.8	4.9	6.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	5.1	16.7	1.3	10.0	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	7.2	17.4	0.8	11.5		
0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	3.2	10.0	11.4	3.7	6.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	4.6	18.4	3.1	7.9	4.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	5.5	15.4	2.6	10.0		
1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	8.7	5.2	14.4	4.8	5.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.7	3.2	10.7	5.4	7.9	4.5	0.9	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	5.6	11.1	4.1	7.8		
1.7	1.7	0.8	0.5	8.4	4.3	14.0	8.8	3.6	0.9	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.2	4.0	7.7	5.5	6.4	8.7	1.0	2.9	2.7	1.4	0.6	4.7	8.7	4.2	7.1		
2.6	2.6	0.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	16.0	8.9	9.8	0.7	3.3	2.6	0.6	0.5	5.5	8.1	6.4	6.0	8.6	0.4	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.5	5.2	9.1	5.9	7.3		
31.8	21.8	9.0	5.1	51.1	80.5	142.6	4.0	58.9	9.0	21.6	21.8	14.3	7.5	60.3	181.2	44.9	7.9	45.0	6.7	20.3	18.3	12.8	8.6	74.7	144.8	32.5	9.4		
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	6	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	6	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	9	

Total Cloud Amount (Oktas)			Rainfall in Millimetres										Mean Number of Days														
			G. M. T.		Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain		Snow		Hail		Thunder		Fog		Dust		Clear		Cloudy		Wind Force Not less than	
05	18	1,0	10.0	1,0	8																						
8.1	8.4	8.0	28.5	82.9			18/33	3.5	0.5	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	13.3	8.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
2.7	3.4	2.8	20.7	51.1			22/37	2.5	0.5	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.9	12.9	3.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
2.9	3.0	2.7	5.0	7.0			8/37	2.1	0.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	3.4	14.0	4.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.6	3.0	2.7	12.4	58.6			4/34	1.5	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	3.2	13.8	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
2.1	2.8	2.4	18.1	113.6			12/35	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	3.1	15.7	2.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	5.8			7/31	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.6	27.9	0.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0			---	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.1	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.8	0.4	0.4	0.9	9.7			24/38	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.3	28.8	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.4	0.5	0.4	t.r.	t.r.			18,27,28-38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	27.5	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.6	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.5			21/37	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	19.5	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2.8	3.0	2.6	14.7	42.4			7/38	2.8	0.4	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	15.4	49	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3.4	3.6	3.2	24.5	24.2			13/38	3.8	0.8	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.8	0.6	12.2	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
1.9	2.2	1.9	121.2	118.6			12/5/35	16.5	8.2	25.9	0.0	0.3	5.9	8.4	24.2	229.6	33.6	28.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.1	10	10	10	11			11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	6	6	6	6	

DIWANIYAH (D.I.M.S) 1939-1952

LATITUDE 31° 59' N

LONGITUDE 44° 59' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit).																				
	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.									
	G. M. T.		Mean																		
	09	06	12																		
January	41.5	47.1	60.8	49.8	61.8	37.4	78	{ 28/41 21/48	14	56/42	55	5/44	17								
February	48.9	51.3	65.3	53.5	66.3	39.8	88	28/41	44	9/49	58	{ 21,24/40 9/52	19								
March	50.5	60.6	78.1	1.4	74.9	46.9	97	14/44	55	14/45	70	98/44	28								
April	59.5	78.8	84.9	72.7	86.4	56.4	107	9/52	64	1/46	79	27/47	35								
May	70.4	86.7	97.0	84.7	98.4	66.6	114	12/41	76	8/50	84	30/46	46								
June	75.4	92.9	104.6	91.0	105.6	71.6	116	{ 24/42 28/47	92	2/43	82	{ 4/44 16/47	58								
July	78.1	94.4	108.0	93.6	108.8	74.0	121	4/48	99	{ 4,5,6/40 7/41	90	5/48	66								
August	76.2	98.7	108.0	92.6	109.8	72.2	119	26/43	96	27/41	86	4/59	61								
September	70.1	85.1	102.8	86.0	104.1	66.4	116	1/45	92	28/41	88	14/51	59								
October	61.5	79.6	92.8	77.8	98.8	58.4	111	2/47	72	18/48	76	2/49	87								
November	58.1	69.6	77.5	64.7	78.7	49.1	97	{ 2/42 4/49	51	20/52	69	1/52	27								
December	44.6	51.0	64.2	58.8	65.5	40.8	82	1,4/48	47	30/48	59	26/52	22								
Year	60.4	78.8	86.5	78.4	87.8	56.6	121	4/7/48	41	5,6/1/42	90	5/7/48	17								
Min No. of years	18	18	18	13	18	18		18			18		18								

DIWANIYAH (D.I.M.S.) 1939-1952 HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 20.4 m.

WIND — Average Frequency from Specified Directions

HABBANIYA 1937-1952

LATITUDE 33° 22' N

LONGITUDE 43° 34' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit).												
	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	
	G. M. T.	03	06										
January	41.5	44.9	58.5	48.8	59.9	38.9	79	28/41	88	5/42	54	9/44 13/46	16
February	45.4	46.2	63.8	51.8	65.0	42.1	87	24,26/41	42	6/50	59	26/41	24
March	50.2	57.8	71.8	59.9	72.9	48.3	97	23/37	52	1/38	67	28/87	27
April	54.8	71.0	84.1	70.0	85.7	54.2	106	21/37 30/44	63	7/19	79	29/38	38
May	69.1	83.4	96.4	83.0	97.9	68.0	116	7/42	76	8/50	84	29/48	50
June	73.9	90.7	105.0	89.9	106.5	73.4	116	26,29/38 30/39	91	9/37	85	8/41	60 11,17,30,1
July	79.0	92.3	110.8	93.9	111.4	78.0	123	8/48	100	4/40	91	26/48	70
August	78.2	91.9	109.4	93.2	111.2	76.4	122	1,8/38	100	27/41	91	5/52	67
September	72.0	85.2	108.9	87.0	104.8	69.7	119	2/45	86	90/38	83	7/40	52
October	69.6	74.2	90.8	76.2	91.4	61.8	107	5/48	69	14/48	78	4/42	42
November	53.0	60.2	74.9	62.7	76.6	51.0	95	8/41 1/44	55	2/52	69	{ 5/47 1/52	84
December	44.7	48.6	62.4	51.9	69.6	42.1	79	{ 11/40 1,2/43	45	29,30/48	61	52/52	20
Year	60.5	70.5	85.9	72.8	87.2	58.1	123	8/7/48	88	5/1/42	91	{ 26/7/48 5/8/52	16
No. of years	10	16	16	16	16	16		16			16		16

MONTH	Mean Pressure				Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud		
	Millibars			Mean	Per Cent			Mean	Millibars			Mean	(Oktas)		
	G. M. T.		03		03	06	12		03	06	12		03	06	12
January	1018.9	1020.6	1017.9	1019.1	83	78	50	70	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
February	1016.7	1018.4	1016.0	1017.0	78	70	40	63	6.2	8.7	8.8	8.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
March	1014.4	1016.0	1013.8	1014.7	70	59	82	54	8.9	9.6	8.8	8.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
April	1012.8	1013.6	1010.5	1012.1	63	46	24	44	11.1	11.7	9.8	10.7	1.0	0.6	1.0
May	1008.9	1009.6	1007.6	1009.0	47	34	19	38	11.4	11.8	9.5	10.9	0.8	0.4	0.7
June	1004.0	1004.6	1002.8	1003.8	37	25	12	25	10.7	11.9	9.1	10.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
July	999.5	1000.1	998.2	999.3	86	27	12	26	11.8	14.3	10.7	12.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
August	1001.1	1001.9	1000.1	1001.0	85	27	12	25	11.7	18.8	10.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
September	1007.4	1008.1	1006.0	1007.2	42	30	14	29	11.4	12.3	10.4	11.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
October	1018.8	1014.5	1012.6	1018.6	59	39	22	98	10.8	11.3	10.4	10.8	0.6	0.4	0.9
November	1017.4	1018.5	1616.1	1017.3	74	64	40	59	10.2	11.5	11.6	11.1	0.9	1.1	1.1
December	1020.1	1021.1	1018.9	1020.0	84	77	51	71	8.6	9.1	9.7	9.1	1.2	1.4	1.6
Year	1011.2	1012.3	1010.1	1011.2	59	48	27	45	10.2	11.2	9.7	10.4	0.7	0.6	0.8
No. of years	10	16	16	16	10	16	16	16	10	18	18	18	10	16	16

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 43 .6 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

HADITHA 1937-1943

LATITUDE 34° 04' N

LONGITUDE 42° 22' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)												
	Mean												
	G. M. T.			Mean	Mean	Mean	Highest	Date.	Lowest	Date.	Highest	Date.	
	02	06	13		Max.	Min.	Max.		Max		Min.		
January	...	40.1	56.4	48.3	62.0	35.2	85	4,24-25-42	46	15-38 18-40	53	27-40	18
February	...	44.7	61.0	52.9	66.3	37.2	88	2-42	41	28-38	52	18-40	21
March	...	51.1	65.6	58.3	72.1	41.3	92	10-42	49	1-39	59	29-38	23
April	...	65.4	81.7	73.5	84.6	54.0	107	29-38	62	18-39	73	28-38	35
May	...	77.6	93.4	85.5	96.8	62.6	112	6,7,8-42	81	{ 4-38 4-40	81	26-39	44
June	...	85.4	108.2	94.3	103.9	70.4	116	23-42	86	2-43	98	21-42	52
July	...	89.5	107.3	98.4	109.5	79.2	123	19,20-40	97	8,9-42	91	{ 23-42 22-43	61
August	...	88.6	107.3	98.0	110.4	75.1	121	31-38	99	24-39	91	0-38	63
September	...	81.8	101.0	90.7	102.5	67.8	116	3-38	82	20-40	79	6 42	48
October	...	70.1	88.0	79.1	91.1	58.5	104	4,10,11,12-40	71	18-40	75	9-40	47
November	...	54.8	71.3	63.1	75.5	46.3	104	10-41	61	8-38	76	3-41	30
December	...	42.6	59.5	51.1	64.1	38.0	87	17-41	49	25-39	56	{ 8,9-40 4-42	21

MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars				Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud (Oktas)	
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.	
	02	06	13		02	06	13		0.2	06	13		02	06
January	...	1019.0	1016.8	1017.9	...	82	52	67	...	7.1	7.8	7.5	...	6.9
February	...	1018.0	1015.2	1016.6	...	77	45	61	...	7.8	7.9	7.5	...	1.8
March	...	1015.8	1013.2	1014.5	...	99	85	82	...	8.5	7.5	8.0	...	1.6
April	...	1013.9	1010.8	1012.9	...	49	26	37	...	10.6	8.3	9.5	...	1.2
May	...	1010.2	1007.5	1008.9	...	31	15	23	...	9.9	7.7	8.8	...	0.6
June	...	1005.2	1002.7	1003.9	...	27	11	19	...	10.5	8.1	9.9	...	0.1
July	...	1000.9	998.5	999.7	...	28	12	20	...	18.1	9.7	11.4	...	0.0
August	...	1003.1	1000.8	1001.9	...	81	18	32	...	19.8	10.5	12.1	...	0.2
September	...	1008.5	1006.1	1007.9	...	29	14	21	...	10.8	8.7	9.7	...	0.2
October	...	1014.8	1012.0	1013.1	...	44	28	38	...	10.6	9.7	10.1	...	1.2
November	...	1018.1	1015.6	1016.9	...	69	41	55	...	10.1	10.2	10.1	...	1.8
December	...	1021.4	1018.9	1020.1	...	80	52	66	...	7.9	8.9	8.4	...	1.7
Year	...	1019.4	1009.8	1011.1	...	48	28	88	...	10.1	8.7	9.4	...	1.0
No. of years	...	4-5	year	1-	...	4-5	years	...	4-5	years	...	4-5	...	4-5

HADITHA 1937-1943

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 140.2 m.

WIND – Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0200 G. M. T.										0600 G. M. T.										1200 G. M. T.									
NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	
...	1.8	0.9	9.2	8.4	2.1	2.1	5.2	7.4	4.9	4.7	4.2	0.8	8.9	4.6	2.4	1.4	3.4	9.6	0.7	8.4	
...	2.1	0.0	2.0	8.6	1.6	1.4	4.4	8.6	4.6	5.6	4.0	2.2	2.1	4.6	1.1	0.8	2.7	8.9	1.8	9.8	
...	8.8	0.0	2.8	8.1	1.6	1.2	5.0	11.9	2.6	8.2	3.5	1.1	1.4	4.6	2.7	3.2	4.8	9.6	1.1	11.2	
...	4.2	0.8	9.2	2.0	0.8	0.4	9.2	12.6	2.8	7.8	3.4	1.0	2.6	4.6	2.0	2.0	4.0	10.0	0.4	10.8	
...	2.6	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	4.8	20.4	0.2	12.0	8.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.8	4.4	15.8	0.7	10.5	
...	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	4.2	22.0	0.9	18.8	4.7	0.2	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.8	5.2	16.2	0.8	10.7	
...	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	20.8	1.6	14.2	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	3.0	5.8	18.0	0.2	11.5	
...	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	24.2	0.0	11.8	2.8	0.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	5.5	18.8	0.0	10.0	
...	2.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.8	19.6	1.5	10.5	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	4.8	17.5	0.8	10.2	
...	3.2	0.8	2.8	1.1	0.0	0.6	4.7	15.1	2.7	6.7	5.0	1.5	2.2	4.8	2.0	1.0	8.0	10.5	1.5	7.8	
...	2.1	1.6	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	4.6	8.8	8.1	3.7	4.5	2.1	4.4	4.9	0.8	0.9	3.1	6.1	9.5	6.0	
...	2.4	0.8	1.9	2.8	0.6	1.3	7.1	7.8	7.3	3.7	4.1	1.9	2.8	5.8	1.9	1.0	2.8	9.1	2.6	7.0	
...	80.7	5.7	20.7	17.6	8.8	8.8	58.2	178.6	87.2	8.5	45.1	12.8	28.8	86.7	17.3	18.6	48.5	149.6	13.3	9.4	
...				4 - 5	y r s.									4 - 5	vrs						

In Total Cloud Amount (Oktas)			Rainfall in Millimetres						Mean Number of Days									
			G. M. T.	Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow or Sleet	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than	
06	18	Mean					1.0	10.0									6	8
8.4	8.6	8.5	24.7	21.4		11/42	4.0	1.5	4.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	10.7	6.6	1.4	0.0
8.4	4.0	8.7	24.7	25.0		9/41	4.8	0.5	6.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.2	8.0	6.4	2.2	0.0
3.4	4.8	3.9	19.2	12.0		24/48	4.4	0.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	8.4	6.2	3.4	0.0
3.3	4.1	3.7	27.0	89.5		8/89	3.0	0.4	5.0	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.6	2.0	10.0	6.8	2.4	0.0
2.1	2.6	2.3	3.4	7.8		1/89	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	5.8	3.7	1.8	0.0
0.2	0.9	0.5	tr.	tr.		4/89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	28.0	0.2	1.6	0.0
0.6	0.4	0.5	tr.	tr.		8.9, 11/88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	1.0	4.8	0.0
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0		...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	27.7	0.2	2.0	0.2
0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	3.2		15/88	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	26.7	0.5	4.5	0.0
2.5	2.6	2.5	18.5	27.0		18/40	3.8	0.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.0	14.6	9.5	2.0	0.0
3.3	3.0	3.1	24.1	46.8		24/37	2.5	0.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	12.0	3.4	0.5	0.0
3.3	3.8	3.8	22.1	20.3		19/89	2.7	1.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	10.9	6.0	0.1	0.0
2.2	9.5	2.3	184.5	46.8		24/11/97	25.7	5.0	35.0	0.6	0.6	7.0	4.9	6.0	187.0	44.5	26.7	0.2
8.5	ye	ra	4 - 5	years			4	—	5	—	—	y e c t s						

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)												Date	
	Mean			Mean	Max.	Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	late.	Highest Min.	Date.		
	G. M. T.		Mean											
	02	06	18											
January	40.6	43.8	57.1	47.2	58.8	38.0	71	10/31	42	16/25	56	19/26	19	
February	45.4	50.4	68.2	59.0	63.9	42.4	82	19/32	39	8/32	60	17/26, 28/30	22	
March	50.8	59.8	79.5	61.0	74.5	47.7	97	19/25	49	2/28	68	19/31	26	
April	59.8	72.0	88.9	71.8	85.8	56.9	110	24/28	64	8-23, 25-24	79	6/28	41	
May	68.7	84.0	94.7	82.5	97.3	67.1	112	16, 17/27	70	4/34	85	19/27, 20/29	54	
June	75.0	90.2	108.8	89.5	105.5	73.5	117	24, 25, 28, 21-32	88	2/38	87	4/27	61	
July	80.0	93.4	108.6	94.0	110.0	77.9	121	18-24, 21-35	96	5/26	92	16/23	68	
August	79.6	98.6	110.2	94.5	111.5	77.3	120	6-26, 4-30 24-32, 7-36	96	10/28	92	25/24	66	
September	72.5	86.9	109.1	87.5	101.7	69.9	117	7-29, 2, 3-35	82	18/32	84	24/29	57	
October	68.8	75.5	90.8	76.5	98.1	60.6	106	2-30, 2-33	72	29/24	78	3/30	44	
November	53.7	61.1	74.4	63.1	76.0	51.5	98	1/32	56	21/32	68	7/32	38	
December	48.3	47.4	60.8	50.5	62.4	40.9	80	3-25	37	27/24	59	22/38	21	
Year	61.0	71.5	85.8	72.6	86.9	58.6	121	18-7-24, 21-7-35	87	27/12/24	92	16/7/23, 28-8-24	19	
No. of years	9	9	9	9	12	12	15		15		15		15	

MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars				Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud Amount (Oktas)			
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			
	02	06	18		02	06	13		0.2	06	13		0.2	06	13	
	02	06	18		02	06	13		0.2	06	13		0.2	06	13	
January	1019.4	1020.7	1018.7	1019.6	84	72	51	69	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	
February	1015.8	1016.4	1014.5	1015.4	81	67	44	64	8.4	9.3	8.7	8.8	1.2	1.4	2.1	
March	1014.9	1015.6	1013.8	1014.4	64	58	27	48	8.2	9.2	7.7	8.4	1.0	1.2	1.5	
April	1010.8	1011.9	1010.0	1010.9	62	45	26	44	10.7	12.1	9.9	10.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	
May	1008.8	1009.0	1007.6	1008.9	49	34	20	34	11.8	13.1	10.7	11.9	1.0	0.8	1.8	
June	1009.8	1008.8	1002.9	1003.1	38	25	18	24	9.7	12.0	9.9	10.5	0.1	0.2	0.9	
July	998.4	999.0	997.5	998.9	32	26	14	24	10.7	18.6	11.6	12.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	
August	1000.2	1000.9	999.4	1000.2	31	28	19	28	10.8	18.8	11.2	11.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	
September	1006.2	1007.1	1005.4	1006.2	36	27	14	26	9.7	12.0	10.8	10.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	
October	1012.9	1014.1	1012.1	1013.0	46	36	21	34	8.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	
November	1016.7	1017.9	1015.9	1016.8	69	60	39	56	9.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	1.4	1.4	2.0	
December	1019.8	1019.9	1018.6	1019.2	89	78	51	71	8.5	8.6	9.8	8.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	
Year	1010.4	1011.9	1009.6	1010.1	56	46	28	43	9.5	11.1	9.9	10.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	
No. of years	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	4	4	4	

NAIDI 1923-1937

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 32. 0 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

KRHANAQIN 1939-1952

LATITUDE 34° 18' N

LONGITUDE 45° 26' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit).												
	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	
	G. M. T.		Mean										
	08	06	12										
January	48.3	46.6	57.8	49.1	58.6	39.9	81	9.4/44	96	5/24 15/50	58	5/14	90
February	45.2	49.7	60.6	51.8	62.2	41.8	85	{ 28/41 9/44	37	6/60	59	17/40	84
March	49.9	58.0	67.4	58.4	69.1	46.9	89	14.27/44	44	1/38	79	14/44	98
April	58.2	71.4	80.8	70.0	82.0	55.0	102	28/44	58	1/46	75	17.29/44	85
May	69.5	84.5	93.5	82.5	95.2	66.4	110	8.9.10/42	78	1/48	85	29/48	47
June	75.6	98.8	103.6	91.0	105.0	72.7	117	25.28/42	94	8/42 9/52	90	19.20.22/42	58
July	80.4	96.6	109.8	95.4	110.8	77.9	122	19/40	99	1/50	98	9/38 7/47	66
August	78.9	95.1	108.7	94.2	110.1	76.8	121	7/34 8/38	95	27/41	96	1/45	58
September	72.5	88.8	101.9	87.6	103.1	69.6	117	1/45	87	30/38	84	{ 14/47 91/52	51
October	64.2	76.6	89.6	76.8	91.8	61.6	107	{ 17/46 6/48	68	14/48	79	{ 22/43 21/44 5/46 11/48	89
November	54.6	62.1	74.3	69.7	77.1	51.8	95	7/40	53	21/52	74	1/47	99
December	46.6	50.5	61.7	52.9	69.5	48.2	78	1.8/49	45	29/48	64	2/87	23
Year	61.6	79.8	84.0	72.8	85.7	58.2	123	19.7/40	36	5/1/42 15/1/52	98	{ 9.7/38 7.7/47	20
No. of years	14	14	14	14	14	14	14		14		14		14

KHANAQIN 1937-1952

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 201.2 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

0800 G. M. T.										0600 G. M. T.										1200 G. M. T.									
N	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	C	VK	
0.6	11.6	2.4	8.9	0.1	1.7	0.2	10.8	2.8	0.9	1.0	8.9	2.9	3.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	11.8	3.0	2.4	0.6	2.9	1.7	6.6	2.0	7.5	2.1	5.3	4.1	
0.9	10.4	1.9	9.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	8.8	2.9	0.6	0.9	10.6	8.4	3.9	0.4	1.1	0.2	6.9	3.8	2.5	0.4	1.4	1.7	7.5	2.3	7.4	2.1	3.1	4.6	
0.8	11.1	2.1	2.9	0.8	1.4	0.1	11.4	3.4	1.6	1.1	10.4	2.7	3.9	0.8	1.4	0.4	8.5	2.9	8.1	0.5	1.6	1.8	6.1	2.4	9.2	2.4	3.8	4.8	
0.4	12.9	2.2	2.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	11.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	9.6	2.0	3.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	8.5	3.4	3.6	0.4	2.0	1.3	3.4	2.6	11.1	2.6	2.9	4.7	
0.0	14.1	1.7	1.9	0.3	1.3	0.2	9.4	2.8	1.9	2.1	7.2	1.6	2.9	0.4	3.4	2.1	9.3	2.7	3.0	0.1	2.0	1.2	3.6	2.4	12.6	4.6	2.4	4.8	
0.6	11.9	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	18.9	8.8	9.5	2.1	7.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	4.4	0.6	10.2	2.1	3.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.8	16.1	5.2	1.5	4.4	
0.5	10.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.1	16.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	6.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	4.0	2.2	12.4	2.1	8.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.7	1.4	17.4	4.3	1.8	5.1	
0.6	11.7	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	18.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	6.6	1.2	0.6	0.4	3.4	1.9	18.8	2.0	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	17.6	6.4	1.5	4.7	
0.9	11.0	1.7	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.4	19.8	1.8	0.7	1.6	8.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	3.0	1.7	18.0	2.0	8.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	15.4	5.0	2.9	4.4	
1.4	14.2	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	10.1	2.1	1.1	0.9	9.9	1.9	1.6	0.5	2.8	0.6	12.1	2.1	2.7	0.4	1.8	0.8	3.9	1.4	14.9	4.4	2.2	4.6	
0.8	11.4	2.1	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.4	11.4	1.9	0.8	1.1	11.0	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	11.2	2.2	2.5	0.6	2.1	0.9	3.8	1.5	8.6	3.9	1.33	3.6	
0.8	12.0	1.7	8.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	12.0	2.1	1.0	0.8	11.1	2.0	3.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	11.5	2.8	2.2	0.3	2.9	1.4	5.1	1.6	9.4	2.4	3.8	3.6	
0.1	142.6	21.3	23.9	1.8	15.0	4.0	141.6	2.8	17.8	16.9	107.9	22.9	27.7	5.3	27.3	11.6	129.2	2.5	33.9	4.7	19.4	12.2	48.0	20.3	147.2	44.4	34.8	4.1	
14	14	14	16	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14

Mean Total Cloud Amount (Oktas)			Rainfall in Millimetres										Mean Number of Days									
G. M. T.		Mean	Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow or Sleet	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than						
06	12					1.0	10.0									6	8					
4.0	4.4	8.9	65.6	50.8	5/46	6.9	2.0	9.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.1	10.6	6.9	0.6	0.0					
4.0	3.9	8.8	54.1	60.5	28/43	6.2	1.6	7.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	8.9	7.6	1.3	0.2					
4.8	4.8	4.9	67.4	99.4	21/48	7.3	4.0	8.9	0.1	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.1	6.9	9.2	1.1	0.1					
3.4	4.3	3.7	26.8	45.0	3/50	3.5	0.8	5.4	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.0	0.4	9.8	6.0	0.7	0.1					
2.9	3.6	3.2	16.1	32.6	6/50	2.2	0.5	3.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	11.3	2.1	0.1	0.0					
0.2	0.6	0.4	tr.	tr.	7/42 10/44	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.5	0.1	0.1	0.0				
0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	9.1	10/88	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	26.6	0.5	0.0	0.0				
0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.9	28/88	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.0	0.1	0.1	0.0				
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	25/61	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	27.6	0.1	0.1	0.0				
2.2	2.8	2.4	6.6	54.8	30/37	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	17.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
3.6	3.8	3.3	31.3	38.4	13/40	3.8	1.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	12.9	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0				
4.1	4.4	4.1	58.9	54.1	20/89	6.6	1.9	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	9.7	7.2	0.4	0.0	0.0				
2.5	2.9	2.6	327.2	9.84	21/8/43	37.5	10.2	48.9	0.4	1.2	6.8	0.2	3.4	197.1	45.2	4.6	0.4	0.4				
14	14	14	14	14		14	14	14	12-14	12-14	12-14	12-14	12-14	12-14	10-11	10-11	14	14				

MONTH	TEMPERATURE												(Fahrenheit)				
	Mean			Mean			Highest			Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest		Date.	Lowest	
	G. M. T.		Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.	Late.	Min.	Max.				Min.	Max.		Min.	
	03	06	12														
January	41.5	45.7	59.8	46.8	54.8	38.4	70		22-48	30		4-42	52		4-51	20	
February	48.2	49.1	66.6	49.6	58.6	40.1	80		25-41	38		9-49	61		26-41	20	
March	48.0	55.8	68.4	55.7	65.2	44.8	86		31-52	44		4-52	63		14-44	29	
April	57.2	67.9	76.6	67.2	77.9	54.1	98		30-44	58		18-39	73		27-44	84	
May	68.6	82.4	90.4	80.4	92.4	65.1	110		7-42	69		1-48	88		30-51	47	
June	77.6	92.8	101.1	90.5	102.7	78.8	115		24-42	87		2-48	91		29-42	57	
July	82.6	96.8	107.2	95.5	108.8	79.0	118		23-40	99		3-42	96		21-40	68	
August	81.9	98.1	106.6	94.8	108.1	78.7	116		{ 18.14-42 5.6-48	96		25-39	96		14-51	67	
September	74.6	88.4	99.1	87.9	100.6	71.1	115		2-45	84		29-38	88		7-52	49	
October	64.6	76.7	86.2	75.8	88.0	62.2	106		1-2-52	69		18-48	79		2-48	84	
November	54.9	62.9	71.6	63.1	78.4	52.2	91		1-44	52		30-41	71		1-52	84	
December	46.6	50.7	58.1	51.5	60.6	42.5	79		1-47	48		{ 4-41 26-47	60		17-48	21	
Year	61.7	72.1	80.8	71.6	82.4	58.5	118		23-7-40	30		4-1-42	96		{ 21-7-40 14-8-51	20	
No. of years	14	14	14	14	14	14			14			14	14			14	

MONTH	Mean Pressure						Mean Relative Humidity						Mean Vapour Pressure						Mean Low Cloud		
	Millibars						Per Cent						Millibars						(Octas)		
	G. M. T.			Mean			G. M. T.			Mean			G. M. T.			Mean			G. M. T.		
	03	06	12				03	06	12				03	06	12				03	06	12
January	1019.2	1019.8	1018.1	1019.0	84	77	62	74	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.2	2.2	2.4	2.1						
February	1017.6	1018.1	1016.9	1017.8	79	71	58	68	7.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	2.1	2.8	2.1						
March	1015.5	1015.6	1014.0	1015.0	75	68	49	62	8.9	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.0	2.0	2.4						
April	1013.1	1018.0	1011.4	1012.5	67	51	40	58	10.5	11.7	11.1	11.1	1.4	1.2	2.1						
May	1009.0	1008.6	1007.0	1008.2	48	38	24	35	11.0	11.9	10.7	11.2	1.0	0.9	1.2						
June	1008.7	1003.0	1001.3	1002.7	31	20	14	22	10.0	10.8	9.5	9.9	0.9	0.2	0.1						
July	998.9	998.1	996.2	997.7	29	20	14	21	11.0	11.6	11.2	11.2	0.1	0.1	0.1						
August	1000.6	1000.0	998.2	999.6	26	18	12	19	9.7	10.8	9.5	9.8	0.1	0.1	0.1						
September	1007.1	1006.7	1004.7	1006.2	30	21	14	22	8.6	9.5	8.7	8.9	0.1	0.1	0.1						
October	1014.1	1019.9	1012.0	1018.8	42	31	28	32	8.7	9.5	9.8	9.2	0.7	0.8	1.0						
November	1018.1	1018.1	1016.8	1017.5	61	52	39	51	8.9	9.7	9.7	9.4	1.5	1.5	1.8						
December	1020.6	1020.8	1019.0	1020.1	79	70	69	70	8.2	8.9	9.8	8.9	2.0	2.1	2.3						
Year	1011.4	1011.6	1009.5	1010.8	54	44	34	44	9.8	10.0	9.6	9.6	1.1	1.1	1.1						
No. of years	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	

JRKUK 1938-1952

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 330. 8 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

KUT-AL-HAI 1939-1952

LATITUDE 32° 10' N

LONGITUDE $46^{\circ} 03'$ E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE in Degrees Fahrenheit														
	Mean			Mean			Highest			Date		Lowest		Date	
	G. M. T.			Mean		Max.	Mean.	Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.
	08	06	12												
January	43.4	48.8	61.2	51.0	62.6	41.1	76		{ 28/41 21/48	48	5/44	59	5/14	20	
February	49.1	52.7	64.7	55.5	67.2	49.6	85		24, 27/41	49	7/45	59	14/48 9, 29/52	25	
March	52.6	61.7	72.5	62.8	74.2	42.6	92		14/44	56	7/48	145 4/52	69	28/44	92
April	61.0	74.0	84.1	78.0	85.8	59.4	104		30/44	65	1/46	78	27/47	48	
May	72.4	88.1	98.0	86.2	99.6	70.2	116		12, 19, 16, 26/41	82	1/48	87	31/45	54	
June	79.0	96.2	106.2	93.8	107.5	76.6	121		26/42	98	3/48	89	26/42	65	
July	82.0	96.9	109.9	96.8	111.8	79.2	122		21/48	100	3/40	90	27/41 23/42 28/51	71	
August	80.7	96.8	110.6	96.0	112.0	79.1	120		26/48	99	27/41	91	6/52	68	
September	74.6	90.8	104.8	90.1	106.4	73.0	119		3/45	95	38/41	88	9/40	61	
October	65.8	80.8	93.7	79.9	95.6	68.5	111		3/47	70	14/48	80	9/51	44	
November	55.5	66.5	78.6	66.6	80.3	58.8	99		3/49	54	31/52	72	4/47	87	
December	46.7	52.7	65.4	54.9	67.8	46.5	84		1/48	50	28/45	61	1/45	21	
Year	68.8	75.8	87.5	75.4	86.6	60.7	122		21/7/48	48	5/1/42	91	8/8/52	20	
No. of years	12	19	12	12	12	12	12			12		12		12	

KUT-AL-HAI 1940-1952

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 14.9 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

MONTH	TEMPERATURE												(Fahrenheit)		
	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.			
	G. M. T.	08	06									08	06	12	
January				49.4	50.4	83.8	68.9								0.4
February				58.5	55.9	87.5	67.1								5.2
March				68.7	65.2	93.8	88.7								29.1
April				71.8	78.7	99.9	91.8								86.8
May				88.2	87.4	108.6									89.7
June				92.6	99.4	107.9	110.5								56.8
July				100.2	108.8	124.9	118.8								85.7
August				99.2	106.6	128.4	117.7								89.3
September				98.8	100.1	115.9	118.9								82.9
October				81.0	87.4	96.6	99.0								46.9
November				70.9	79.9	96.8	86.5								29.1
December				56.6	66.7	86.4	71.8								24.8
Year				86.8	80.4	98.9	118.8								0.4
No. of years				4	4	4	4								4

MONTH	Mean Pressure				Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud			
	Millibars			Mean	Per Cent			Mean	Millibars			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean
	G. M. T.	03	06		G. M. T.	03	06		G. M. T.	03	06		G. M. T.	03	06	
January	1001.0								80							
February	996.8								78							
March	996.6								68							
April	993.0								67							
May	990.2								58							
June	988.7								58							
July	981.0								58							
August	988.4								56							
September	990.8								56							
October	995.9								49							
November	1000.7								40							
December	1009.4								79							
Year		998.9							56							
No. of years		1							4							

MOSUL (German) 1908-1914

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 298.7 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

Mean Total Cloud Amount (Oktas)		Rainfall in Millimetres					Mean Number of Days								
		Mean	Max. Fall in 24 hrs.	Date	No. of Days with at least		Rain	Snow or Sleet	Hail	Thunder	Fog	Dust	Clear	Cloudy	Wind Force Not less than
G. M. T.	Mean				1.0	10.0									6
06	12														
		4.4	71.4	80.5					11.0						
		4.4	87.9	40.6					10.5						
		8.4	61.7	84.8					8.0						
		4.1	61.0	26.2					10.5						
		2.9	11.9	8.4					5.9						
		0.8	0.8						0.6						
		0.4	0.0	0.0					0.0						
		0.4	0.0	0.0					0.0						
		0.6	0.3						0.0						
		1.9	16.8	17.6					1.8						
		2.6	71.1	76.9					4.8						
		9.8	55.9	98.4					8.6						
		9.5	494.5	75.9					60.4						
		4	4	4					6						

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)													
	Mean													
	G. M. T.		Mean	Mean	Highest	Date.	Lowest		Date.	Highest	Date.	Lowest		
	03	06	12	Max.	Min.	Max.	Mox.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
January	87.8	89.1	52.2	48.0	53.9	85.1	89	21/48	28	1/25	5/42	52	27/24	12
February	40.5	48.8	66.8	47.0	57.7	88.0	78	25/41	33	8/9/52	8/50	55	25/41	15
March	48.9	51.1	64.6	53.2	66.2	41.7	87	19/28/25 22/32 26.27/37 24/28	41	1/28	62	21/25	14/44	26
April	51.3	62.8	75.7	68.8	76.5	49.1	104	13/89	69	6/28	8/28	91		8/28
May	60.8	72.4	89.3	74.0	91.5	58.0	106	28/46	67	1/18	11/50	79	21/29	43
June	68.1	87.8	101.3	85.7	102.8	66.8	116	24/42	88	9/88	89	89	29/30/26	50
July	74.9	92.8	108.6	92.1	109.4	71.7	124	21/87	94	6/26	91	88	8/88	59
August	72.6	90.8	108.1	90.4	109.6	69.8	119	7/87	92	10/28	90	7/26	4/36	58
September	69.3	80.9	99.9	81.4	101.7	60.7	117	4/86	78	18/82	83	75	7/52	45
October	52.1	67.3	86.3	68.5	88.4	51.5	105	3.4/52	48	37/32	71	21/48	17/47	92
November	47.8	54.2	70.6	57.8	72.5	44.9	95	4/82	48	27/32	66	8/82	26	
December	8.99	42.9	57.8	46.7	58.6	87.5	76	3/48	81	30/24	59	1/45	19	
Year	54.8	65.5	80.9	46.9	82.4	51.9	124	21/7/37	28	1/3/25	91	8/7/38	12	
No. of years	24	24	24	24	26	26	39		28		28		29	

MONTH	Mean Pressure				Mean Relative Humidity				Mean Vapour Pressure				Mean Low Cloud Amount			
	Millibars				Per Cent				Millibars				(Oktas)			
	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			Mean	G. M. T.			M
	03	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean	0.3	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	M
January	1019.9	1021.1	1018.6	1019.9	93	89	64	82	7.8	7.7	8.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.3	
February	1017.4	1018.4	1015.8	1017.9	90	85	57	77	7.6	8.2	8.8	8.2	2.9	3.9	8.5	
March	1015.6	1016.4	1018.8	1015.8	87	76	47	70	8.7	9.8	9.4	9.8	2.5	2.8	6.1	
April	1018.0	1018.8	1011.1	1012.6	86	67	41	65	11.0	13.1	11.8	12.0	2.2	1.9	2.7	
May	1009.8	1009.9	1007.4	1009.0	74	47	26	49	18.0	14.0	11.1	12.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	
June	1004.6	1004.4	1001.7	1003.6	58	30	15	33	12.3	18.6	10.4	12.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	
July	999.6	999.4	996.8	998.6	44	29	16	29	18.2	15.0	12.9	18.6	0.8	0.2	1.1	
August	1001.9	1002.0	999.0	1001.0	46	28	18	29	12.6	18.9	11.7	12.7	0.8	0.2	0.6	
September	1008.6	1008.5	1005.2	1007.4	55	38	16	35	10.9	12.3	10.6	11.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	
October	1016.9	1016.7	1013.0	1014.6	67	46	28	47	9.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	0.7	1.0	1.8	
November	1018.7	1019.6	1016.6	1018.8	81	70	44	65	9.3	12.3	10.8	10.8	1.9	2.1	3.3	
December	1021.0	1022.0	1019.8	1020.8	91	88	60	80	7.9	8.4	9.6	8.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	
Year	1012.1	1019.6	1009.7	1011.5	72	57	38	65	10.9	11.7	10.5	10.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	
No. of years	28	28	28	28	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	20	20	20	

SUJ. 1923-1952

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 222.6 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

TEMPERATURE in Degrees Fahrenheit

MONTH	Mean			Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date.	Lowest Max.	Date.	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Date										
	G. M. T.																						
	08	06	12																				
January	44.5	48.8	62.1	54.8	68.0	40.9	80	28/47	42	642	68	19/42	19										
February	47.2	53.4	67.0	55.9	68.1	44.6	90	22/52	48	9/49 7/50	68	18,21/40	25										
March	53.6	62.5	74.1	63.4	74.5	51.4	93	27/42 31/52	55	1/49	70	30/49	38										
April	63.1	74.4	85.7	74.4	87.0	60.7	109	28/42	68	1/45	76	27/43 28/52	40										
May	74.5	86.1	95.4	85.3	98.6	72.3	118	31/44	83	9/50	84	14/41 24/45 30/16 26/51	58										
June	78.7	89.7	101.2	89.9	103.1	76.1	118	28/47	88	3,5/49	89	25/42	65										
July	79.6	92.0	106.8	92.5	110.2	77.1	120	29,30/51	91	8/42	87	6/48	68										
August	78.0	93.3	109.1	93.5	111.3	78.6	121	15/51	99	27/41	85	20/51 4/52	61										
September	73.2	88.8	105.3	88.8	105.7	70.3	120	6/40	94	10/49	88	8/51	57										
October	64.2	79.2	94.5	79.8	96.1	61.3	111	1/51	69	14/48	80	3/40	46										
November	55.6	65.0	79.1	66.6	80.2	52.9	98	1,2/42	56	21/52	70	9/47	35										
December	47.8	58.1	65.4	55.4	66.8	45.4	80	7/40/2,4/42 23/47	47	30/48	62	26/52	23										
Year	68.8	78.5	87.1	74.8	88.5	60.7	121	15/8/51	42	6/1/42	89	26/6/42	19										
No. of years	11-12	12	12	12	10-11	9-12	10-11		10-11		9-12		9-12										

MONTH	Mean Pressure			Mean Relative Humidity			Mean Vapour Pressure			Mean Low Cloud Amount		
	Millibars			Per Cent			Millibars			(Oktas)		
	G. M. T.			G. M. T.			G. M. T.			G. M. T.		
	03	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean
January	1018.9	1020.1	1017.6	1018.9	78	72	46	65	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.6
February	1016.7	1018.3	1015.8	1016.9	74	62	39	58	8.2	8.9	8.5	8.5
March	1014.8	1015.6	1013.8	1014.7	70	56	35	54	10.1	10.6	9.6	10.2
April	1011.6	1012.8	1010.5	1011.6	62	43	27	44	12.3	18.8	10.8	11.8
May	1007.4	1008.5	1006.4	1007.4	44	36	25	35	15.3	14.6	13.7	14.5
June	1002.1	1008.0	1001.6	1002.3	46	36	25	36	16.0	17.2	16.6	16.6
July	998.0	998.8	997.4	998.1	42	32	21	32	14.4	16.8	16.1	15.6
August	999.7	1000.5	998.9	999.7	39	26	16	27	12.7	18.9	13.5	13.4
September	1005.6	1006.6	1004.7	1005.6	40	25	12	26	10.8	11.7	10.4	11.0
October	1012.7	1013.8	1011.5	1012.7	49	38	20	34	10.1	11.0	11.6	10.9
November	1016.6	1017.8	1015.3	1016.6	65	53	33	50	10.0	11.0	10.7	10.6
December	1019.2	1020.9	1018.2	1019.2	83	72	50	68	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.0
Year	1010.2	1011.3	1009.3	1010.3	58	45	29	44	11.5	12.2	11.7	11.8
No. of years	11-12	12	12	12	11-12	12	12	12	11-12	12	12	11-12

NASIRIYAH 1940-1952

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 3.0m

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

RAMADI 1923-1927:1932-1936

LATITUDE $33^{\circ} 25' N$

LONGITUDE 48° 17' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)															
	Mean									Date.	Lowest Max.	Date,	Highest Min.	Diae.	Lowest Min.	Date
	G. M. T.			Mean	Mean	Highest										
	02	06	18	Max.	Min.	Max.										
January	39.2	42.9	56.9	46.3	57.9	86.9	70	30-31-85	47	9-33	56	28-34	19	3		
February	44.1	49.0	64.9	52.7	62.9	89.0	78	16-24	42	12-35	58	14-35	23			
March	48.9	48.9	78.5	57.1	75.2	47.8	96	19-25	56	9-24	60	21-25	32	1/34		
April	56.9	69.6	82.9	69.8	84.8	54.7	102	25-38-18-34 25/36	66	8-33	70	24-26, 26-33	41	9/33		
May	67.6	82.2	93.8	81.2	97.4	66.0	113	91-24	78	4-34.13-35	79	12-36	55			
June	73.9	89.2	102.7	88.6	105.0	72.7	117	14-33	87	3,5-26	85	1-24	60	1-33		
July	78.3	92.4	108.1	92.9	109.6	76.4	120	21.22, 23-35	95	4-38	87	14-24	68	1/27		
August	79.1	92.5	109.8	93.8	111.0	76.5	121	5-26 7-36	99	29-26	87	4,5,7,8-36	68			
September	70.0	88.8	101.2	85.0	103.5	67.8	117	3-35	88	21-36	80	29-5	55			
October	63.1	74.3	91.4	76.8	92.1	59.8	106	24, 27-24	75	29-25	81	6-24	44			
November	52.1	59.4	76.0	62.2	74.8	50.0	89	3-34.7/85	56	21-32	68	7-32	29			
December	41.5	45.8	59.5	48.9	62.2	40.2	78	2-25	98	27-24	57	10-35	20			

Year	59.5	62.1	85.0	71.2	86.3	57.3	121	5/8/26.7-8-36	88	27-12-24	87	4-7-24 4.5,7,8-8-36	19	3,10				
No. of years	4	4	4	4	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
MONTH	Mean Pressure Millibars						Mean Relative Humidity Per Cent				Mean Vapour Pressure Millibars				Mean Low Cloud Amount (Oktas)			
	G. M. T.						G. M. T.				G. M. T.				G. M. T.			
	02	06	18	Mean		02	06	18	Mean		0.2	06	18	Mean		02	06	18
January	1020.1	1021.6	1019.2	1020.8		84	79	53	72	7.1	7.6	8.8	7.7					
February	1015.1	1016.3	1018.9	1015.1		82	76	47	68	8.4	9.2	8.9	8.8					
March	1018.9	1015.1	1012.2	1012.7		65	58	28	49	7.7	8.7	7.7	8.0					
April	1010.9	1012.1	1009.3	1010.4		59	42	22	41	9.2	10.2	8.0	9.1					
May	1008.8	1000.8	1006.7	1008.1		51	37	21	36	11.8	13.1	10.6	11.8					
June	1008.8	1004.4	1002.1	1008.4		37	26	14	26	10.4	12.0	9.9	10.8					
July	999.7	1000.8	998.1	999.4		38	27	5	25	11.0	14.0	12.0	12.3					
August	1001.1	1001.9	999.6	1000.9		37	31	16	28	12.5	15.9	13.9	14.1					
September	1006.5	1007.5	1005.1	1006.4		45	39	17	32	10.0	12.9	11.4	11.4					
October	1018.2	1014.4	1011.8	1018.1		45	37	20	34	9.2	10.7	10.1	10.0					
November	1016.7	1018.0	1015.6	1016.7		68	54	34	50	8.5	9.5	10.0	9.3					
December	1019.4	1020.2	1018.7	1019.7		81	76	50	69	7.5	8.8	8.9	8.2					
Year	1010.7	1012.3	1009.2	1010.7		67	48	28	44	9.4	11.0	10.0	10.1					
No. of years	4	4	4	4		4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4					

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

RUTBA 1928-1952

LATITUDE 33° 02' N.

LONGITUDE 40° 17' E

TEMPERATURE in Degrees Fahrenheit

MONTH	Mean			Mean	Mean Max.	Mean Min.	Highest Max.	Date	Lowest Max.	Date	Highest Min.	Date	Lowest Min.	Date											
	G. M. T.																								
	08	06	12																						
January	36.4	39.5	54.1	43.9	55.1	33.7	77	28/41	82	4/42	50	27/41	6												
February	39.0	43.9	58.6	47.2	59.9	36.4	89	24/41	33	6/50	59	26/41	17												
March	43.9	51.7	66.1	53.9	67.6	37.0	95	18/31	42	7/38	60	{ 19/31 29/38 24/51 } 21													
April	52.5	63.2	76.9	64.2	77.8	50.2	101	30/44	49	8/37	73	8/52	32												
May	61.4	74.2	87.1	74.2	89.1	58.9	108	7/42	67	9/46	79	26/39	42												
June	66.6	81.6	95.6	81.3	96.8	65.4	112	17/49	78	2/34	79	9,10/32	54												
July	71.8	85.0	99.9	85.6	101.3	70.2	115	21,22/40	91	5/33 4/35	86	10/38	58												
August	71.6	85.0	100.5	85.7	102.1	69.8	114	10/80	90	10/28	87	7/36	59												
September	65.1	78.6	95.4	79.7	96.5	68.2	118	8/35	77	30/38	80	{ 4/29 2/45 } 48													
October	57.8	67.9	83.9	69.9	85.6	54.5	100	{ 4/28, 9/40 5/18 }	63	{ 30/45 28/46 }	73	4/28	38												
November	45.5	55.0	70.1	66.9	71.5	45.8	95	2/32	45	20/52	66	1/38	28												
December	39.5	48.0	57.7	46.7	58.2	36.8	76	15/40 7/52	87	14,28,31/36	59	20/39	16												
Year	54.8	64.1	78.8	65.7	80.1	51.7	115	21,22/7/40	32	4/1/42	87	7/8/36	6												
No. of years	19	22	22	22	22	22	22		22		22		22												

MONTH	Mean Pressure			Mean Relative Humidity			Mean Vapour Pressure			Mean Low Cloud Amount		
	Millibars			Per Cent			Millibars			(Oktas)		
	G. M. T.			G. M. T.			G. M. T.			G. M. T.		
	03	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean
January	1021.1	1201.8	1017.7	1020.2	88	78	46	69	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.4
February	1018.4	1018.8	1014.8	1017.3	78	69	89	62	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.5
March	1016.8	1061.9	1018.1	1015.6	67	51	81	50	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.7
April	1014.6	1014.1	1010.4	1013.0	58	44	25	42	7.8	8.5	7.2	7.8
May	1012.2	1011.1	1007.9	1010.4	50	37	20	36	9.1	10.3	8.9	9.1
June	1008.8	1008.4	1003.9	1007.0	39	30	16	28	9.1	10.6	8.6	9.4
July	1004.5	1003.4	1000.1	1002.7	42	28	14	28	11.1	11.7	9.2	10.7
August	1007.7	1005.1	1001.5	1004.8	37	30	15	27	10.9	12.4	10.1	11.1
September	1011.2	1010.2	1006.5	1009.3	41	38	17	30	9.3	12.4	9.7	10.5
October	1016.8	1016.4	1012.8	1015.2	44	39	23	35	7.9	9.2	9.0	8.7
November	1019.8	1019.7	1015.8	1018.4	67	57	36	59	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.4
December	1021.9	1022.8	1010.5	1020.9	80	77	47	68	7.0	7.8	7.5	7.9
Year	1014.5	1014.0	1010.2	1012.9	57	48	27	44	8.3	9.3	8.1	8.6
No. of years	19	22	22	22	19	22	22	22	19	22	22	14

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 615.5 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

SHAIBA 1923-1947-1952

LATITUDE 30° 25' N

LONGITUDE 47° 39' E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE												(Fahrenheit)					
	Mean			Mean			Highest			Date.	Lowest	Date.	Highest			Date.	Lowest	Date
	G. M. T.		Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		Max.				Min.	Max.				
	02	06	12	Mean	Max.	Min.	Highest	Max.	Date.	Lowest	Max.	Date.	Highest	Min.	Date.	Lowest	Min.	Date
January	45.1	49.1	61.6	52.0	62.5	42.6	81	81	1/24 8/44	41	6/42	63	11/29	21	27/25,7/42			
February	48.0	55.7	66.2	56.3	67.7	46.6	87	87	28/41	43	7/50	65	21/40	29	10/82			
March	54.6	61.6	74.6	69.6	77.0	58.0	102	102	21/25	49	1/38	73	15/44	29	4/3			
April	64.1	76.7	86.2	75.7	88.5	61.9	111	111	29/38	68	1/49	83	22/42	44	9/28			
May	74.5	89.0	97.6	87.0	100.2	72.8	115	115	{ 28/24, 26/10 24/46	77	9/50	87	31/45	56	5/40			
June	78.8	94.7	104.7	92.7	107.0	77.1	121	121	6/27	93	1/33	90	26/28, 26/42	64	7/31			
July	82.8	97.5	108.6	96.8	110.7	81.4	122	122	5/48	91	25/24	98	25/37	70	2/21			
August	82.5	96.8	110.0	96.8	112.0	80.8	125	125	8/37	97	18/23	92	2/38	70	17,21,26/21 21/3 24/3			
September	75.7	90.6	104.7	90.3	106.8	78.0	118	118	4/35, 8/45	87	19/32	90	11/38, 8/51	58	26/3			
October	66.9	79.5	98.9	80.1	95.8	64.5	112	112	1/51	67	31/26	84	23,4/50	47	31/2 15/4			
November	57.3	65.4	78.4	67.0	80.2	54.9	100	100	1/32	55	16/52	73	4/97	92	24/8			
December	48.2	51.9	64.9	56.0	66.6	46.7	88	88	28/88	40	28/24	66	1/35, 9/48	19	26/5			
Year	64.9	75.6	87.6	76.0	89.6	62.8	125	125	8/8/87	40	28/12/24	93	25/7/97	19	26/12/1			
No. of years	22—24	22—24	22—24	22—24	29—30	29—30	29—30	29—30		29—30		29—30		29—30				

MONTH	Mean Pressure						Mean Relative Humidity						Mean Vapour Pressure						Mean Low Cloud Amount			
	Millibars						Per Cent						Millibars						(Oktas)			
	G. M. T.						G. M. T.						G. M. T.						G. M. T.			
	03	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean	0.3	06	12	Mean	03	06	12	Mean		
January	1018.7	1020.3	1017.8	1018.9	87	80	58	73	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.6	1.2	1.8	1.7							
February	1016.3	1017.8	1015.5	1016.5	85	74	45	68	10.2	10.8	9.7	10.2	1.0	1.5	1.4							
March	1018.8	1015.5	1019.8	1014.4	76	58	36	57	11.2	11.7	10.1	11.0	1.0	1.0	1.4							
April	1010.9	1012.3	1010.0	1011.1	65	44	28	46	13.4	13.3	11.5	12.7	1.1	0.9	1.3							
May	1005.7	1008.1	1006.3	1006.7	56	32	21	36	15.3	14.6	12.3	14.1	0.6	0.5	0.7							
June	1000.8	1001.8	1000.4	1001.0	44	25	17	29	14.6	14.0	12.5	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.6							
July	996.8	997.9	996.5	997.1	35	28	15	24	18.4	18.5	18.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.8							
August	998.8	999.9	998.1	998.9	38	28	14	26	14.5	13.8	12.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.6							
September	1004.9	1005.8	1004.5	1005.1	44	27	16	29	12.5	13.2	11.6	12.4	0.1	0.0	0.2							
October	1012.0	1013.7	1012.0	1012.6	53	36	21	37	12.0	12.1	11.1	11.7	0.2	0.3	0.5							
November	1016.6	1017.7	1015.6	1016.6	75	60	39	58	11.9	12.7	12.3	12.3	0.8	1.0	1.2							
December	1019.2	1020.8	1018.4	1019.5	87	78	54	73	10.9	11.1	12.3	11.2	1.1	1.3	1.2							
Year	1009.6	1011.0	1009.9	1009.9	62	47	30	46	12.4	12.9	11.6	11.2	0.6	0.7	1.0							
No. of years	22—28	28—34	28—34	28—34	22—28	28—24	28—24	28—24	22—28	22—24	22—24	22—24	14	14	14							

SHAIKH 1923-1947-1952

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 18.3 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions

SULMAN 1939-1943

LATITUDE $30^{\circ} 28' N$

LONGITUDE $44^{\circ} 48'$ E

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (Fahrenheit)																	
	Mean				Mean				Highest		Date.	Lowest Max.	Date,	Highest		Date.	Lowest Min.	Date
	G. M. T.			Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Max.				Min.				
	02	06	18	Mean	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Max.				Min.				
January	42.3	47.1	62.4	50.6	63.6	36.9	79		17/42	41		6/42	55		29/40	12	7/4	
February	46.1	52.6	67.9	55.5	68.7	40.4	87		{ 20/40 13/42	55		1,4,9,21/43	55		16,27/42	27	11/4	
March	50.3	59.2	72.8	60.8	74.0	45.2	93		{ 9/40 15.29-41	56		11/40	60		6.19,27/42	26	18/4	
April	60.9	72.2	84.6	72.6	85.7	54.8	103		15/40	70		15.16/41	72		18,16/40	37	16/4	
May	70.8	85.7	96.7	84.4	97.7	65.7	110		26-40	85		4/40	78		25/40	59	5/4	
June	72.3	92.6	103.9	89.6	104.7	69.9	115		{ 4,18,19/40 21,22,23/41	92		2/43	81		20/43	62	{ 9/ 1,3/	
July	80.4	95.8	109.0	94.9	109.9	75.0	118		{ 25/26/41 21/43	100		6/41 1/43	88		23/43	60	21/	
August	79.8	97.1	108.9	95.3	111.1	72.7	117		{ 9/40 13/42	100		26/41	84		6/42	59	{ 23/ 26/ 9,15,16,17,31/ 17,24/	
September	72.7	88.8	103.4	88.1	104.0	69.3	114		2/43	93		28/41	83		5/41	59		
October	66.3	78.2	92.8	79.1	94.6	61.7	104		{ 4,6,14/39 7/41 10/43	80		30/43	78		22/43	47	4,5/	
November	54.8	69.9	79.4	66.0	80.5	53.9	96		{ 9/41 4/43	60		30/41	67		4.5/43	83	30/	
December	45.9	52.7	65.1	54.6	67.6	43.0	81		{ 3/42 9/43	54		4.5/41	60		5/43	22	27/	
Year	61.9	73.7	87.2	74.3	88.5	57.4	118		{ 25,26/7/41 21/7/43	41		6/1/42	88		23/7/43	12	7/1/	
No. of years	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		9			3	3		3	3		

SULMAN 1939-1943

HEIGHT ABOVE M.S.L. 201.8 m.

WIND—Average Frequency from Specified Directions